

Metabolomics Databases

Xiuxia Du, Stephen Barnes

Outline

- Comprehensive metabolomics databases
- Compound databases
- Spectral databases
- Metabolic pathway databases
- Drug databases
- Disease & physiology databases
- Raw data databases

Comprehensive Metabolomics Database: HMDB 4.0

HMDB 4.0

- www.hmdb.ca
- Contain detailed information about small molecule metabolites found in the human body.
- Contain or link three kinds of data
 - Chemical data
 - Clinical data
 - Molecular biology/biochemistry data
- Contain four additional databases
 - DrugBank, T3DB, SMPDB, and FooDB

HMDB 4.0

Table 1. Comparison between the coverage in HMDB 1.0, 2.0, 3.0 and HMDB 4.0

Category	HMDB 1.0	HMDB 2.0	HMDB 3.0	HMDB 4.0
Total number of metabolites	2180	6408	40 153	114 100
Number of detected & quantified metabolites	883	4413	16 714	18 557
Number of detected, not quantified metabolites	1297	1995	2798	3271
Number of expected metabolites	0	0	20 641	82 274
Number of predicted metabolites*	0	0	0	9548
Number of unique synonyms	27 700	43 882	199 668	1 231 398
Number of cmpds with expt. MS/MS spectra	390	799	1249	2265
Number of cmpds with expt. GC/MS spectra	0	279	1220	2544
Number of cmpds with expt. NMR spectra	385	792	1054	1494
Number of cmpds with pred. MS/MS spectra*	0	0	0	98 601
Number of cmpds with pred. GC/MS spectra*	0	0	0	26 880
Number of experimental NMR spectra	765	1580	2032	3840
Number of experimental MS/MS spectra	1180	2397	5776	22 198
Number of experimental GC/MS spectra	0	279	1763	7418
Number of predicted MS/MS spectra*	0	0	0	279 972
Number of predicted GC/MS spectra*	0	0	0	38 277
Number of metabolic pathway maps	26	58	442	25 570
Number of compounds with disease links	862	1002	3105	5498
Number of compounds with concentration data	883	4413	5027	7552
Number of predicted molecular properties	2	2	10	24
Number of metabolite-SNP interactions*	0	0	0	6777
Number of metabolite-drug interactions*	0	0	0	2497
No. of metabolites w. sex/diurnal/age variation*	0	0	0	2901
Number of metabolic reactions*	0	0	0	18,192
Number of defined ontology terms*	0	0	0	3150
Number of HMDB data fields	91	102	114	130

* New for HMDB 4.0

HMDB 4.0



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Downloads

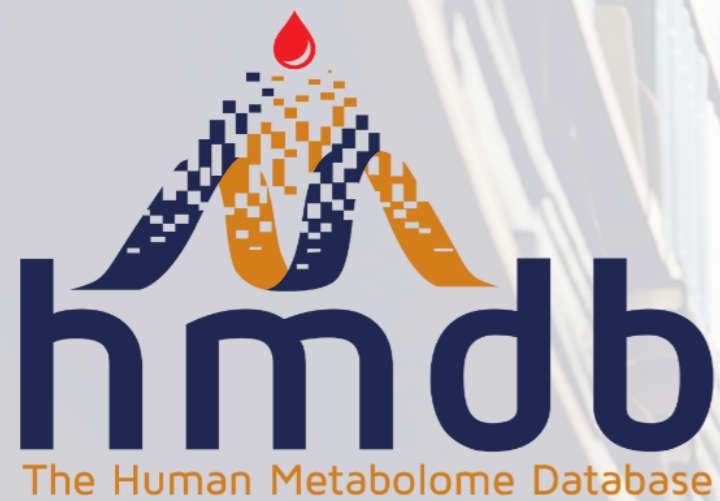
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metabolites ▾

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HMDB 4.0

Browsing metabolites

Filter by metabolite status (default all):

Detected and quantified Detected but not quantified Expected but not quantified Predicted

Filter by biospecimen:

Blood Urine Saliva Cerebrospinal Fluid Feces Sweat Breast Milk Bile Amniotic Fluid Other Biospecimens

Filter by origin:

Exogenous Endogenous Food Plant Microbial Toxin/Pollutant Cosmetic Drug Drug Metabolite

Filter by subcellular location:

Cell Membrane Cytoplasm Nucleus Mitochondria

Clear

Apply Filter



Displaying metabolites **1 - 25** of **114100** in total

1 2 3 4 5 ... Next > Last »

1 2 3 4 5 ... Next > Last »

Displaying metabolites 1 - 25 of 114100 in total

HMDB 4.0

Filter by metabolite status (default all):

Detected and quantified Detected but not quantified Expected but not quantified Predicted

Filter by biospecimen:

Blood Urine Saliva Cerebrospinal Fluid Feces Sweat Breast Milk Bile Amniotic Fluid Other Biospecimens

Filter by origin:

Exogenous Endogenous Food Plant Microbial Toxin/Pollutant Cosmetic Drug Drug Metabolite

Filter by subcellular location:

Cell Membrane Cytoplasm Nucleus Mitochondria

Clear Apply Filter

Displaying metabolites 1 - 25 of 101 in total

1 2 3 4 5 Next › Last »

HMDB ID ↑

CAS Number

Name

Structure

Formula

Average Mass

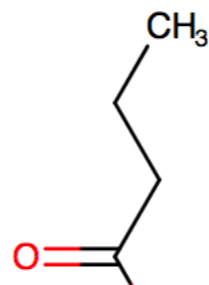
Monoisotopic Mass

Biospecimen Location

HMDB0000039

107-92-6

Butyric acid



C₄H₈O₂

88.1051

88.0524295

Urine

HMDB 4.0

Showing metabocard for Butyric acid (HMDB0000039)

Identification

Taxonomy

Ontology

Physical properties

Spectra

Biological properties

Concentrations

Links

References

XML

enzymes (16)

transporters (1)

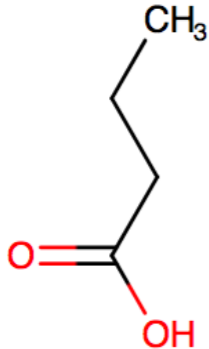
Show 17 proteins

Show Metabolites with Similar Structures

Record Information

Version	4.0
Status	Detected and Quantified
Creation Date	2005-11-16 15:48:42 UTC
Update Date	2018-05-20 20:40:09 UTC
HMDB ID	HMDB0000039
Secondary Accession Numbers	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• HMDB00039

HMDB 4.0

Common Name	Butyric acid
Description	<p>Butyric acid, a four-carbon fatty acid, is formed in the human colon by bacterial fermentation of carbohydrates (including dietary fiber), and putatively suppresses colorectal cancer (CRC). Butyrate has diverse and apparently paradoxical effects on cellular proliferation, apoptosis and differentiation that may be either pro-neoplastic or anti-neoplastic, depending upon factors such as the level of exposure, availability of other metabolic substrate and the intracellular milieu. In humans, the relationship between luminal butyrate exposure and CRC has been examined only indirectly in case-control studies, by measuring fecal butyrate concentrations, although this may not accurately reflect effective butyrate exposure during carcinogenesis. Perhaps not surprisingly, results of these investigations have been mutually contradictory. The direct effect of butyrate on tumorigenesis has been assessed in a no. of in vivo animal models, which have also yielded conflicting results. In part, this may be explained by methodology: differences in the amount and route of butyrate administration, which are likely to significantly influence delivery of butyrate to the distal colon. (PMID: 16460475) Butyric acid is a carboxylic acid found in rancid butter, parmesan cheese, and vomit, and has an unpleasant odor and acrid taste, with a sweetish aftertaste (similar to ether). Butyric acid is a fatty acid occurring in the form of esters in animal fats and plant oils. Interestingly, low-molecular-weight esters of butyric acid, such as methyl butyrate, have mostly pleasant aromas or tastes. As a consequence, they find use as food and perfume additives. Butyrate is produced as end-product of a fermentation process solely performed by obligate anaerobic bacteria.</p>
Structure	 <p>The image shows the chemical structure of butyric acid, a four-carbon fatty acid. It consists of a three-carbon alkyl chain (propyl group) attached to a carboxyl group. The carboxyl group is shown with a double bond to an oxygen atom and a single bond to a hydroxyl group (-OH). The terminal carbon of the alkyl chain is labeled CH₃.</p> <p>MOL SDF 3D-SDF PDB SMILES InChI View 3D Structure</p>

HMDB 4.0

Showing metabocard for Butyric acid (HMDB0000039)













Identification Taxonomy Ontology Physical properties **Spectra** Biological properties Concentrations Links References XML


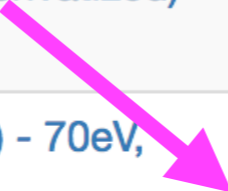


enzymes (16) transporters (1) [Show 17 proteins](#) [Show Metabolites with Similar Structures](#)

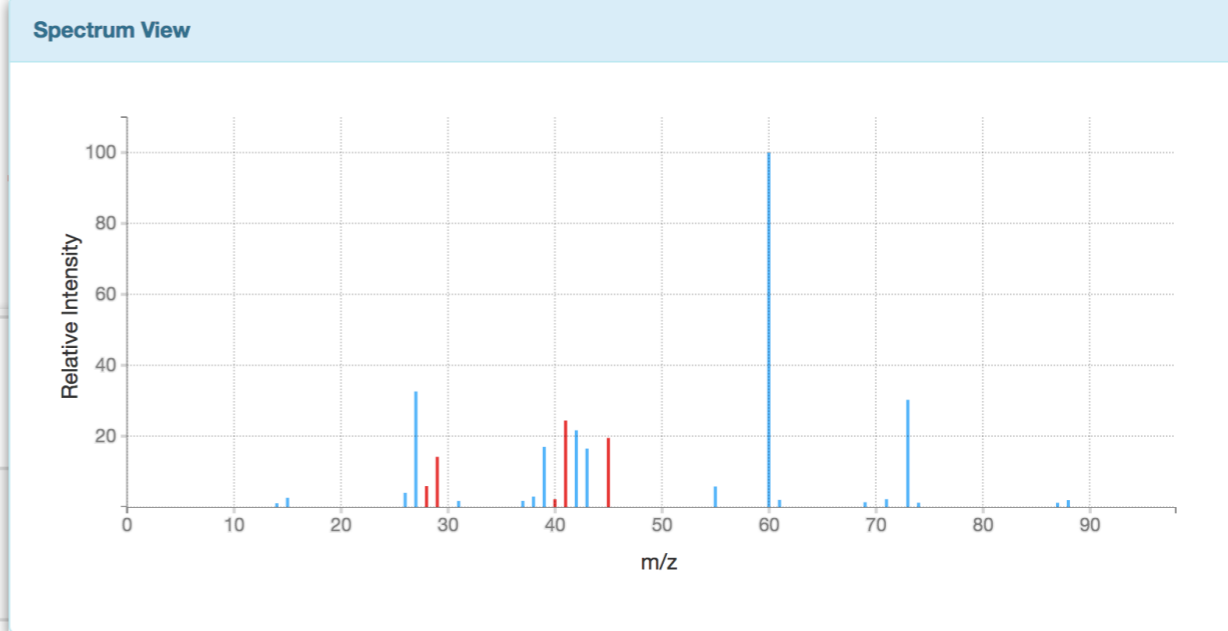
Record Information	
Version	4.0
Status	Detected and Quantified
Creation Date	2005-11-16 15:48:42 UTC
Update Date	2018-05-20 20:40:09 UTC
HMDB ID	HMDB0000039
Secondary Accession Numbers	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• HMDB00039

HMDB 4.0

GC-MS	GC-MS Spectrum - EI-B (Non-derivatized)	splash10-03dl-9000000000-032fc35b394786b5896a	View in MoNA 
Predicted GC-MS	Predicted GC-MS Spectrum - GC-MS (Non-derivatized) - 70eV, Positive	splash10-002f-9000000000-a7792b54320e7c859731	View in MoNA 
Predicted GC-MS	Predicted GC-MS Spectrum - GC-MS (1 TMS) - 70eV, Positive	splash10-00fr-9100000000-d125b331c4a6d37648a1	View in MoNA 
LC-MS/MS	LC-MS/MS Spectrum - Quattro_QQQ 10V, Negative (Annotated)	splash10-000i-9000000000-7f461db56bfd8568ec71	View in MoNA 
LC-MS/MS	LC-MS/MS Spectrum - Quattro_QQQ 25V, Negative (Annotated)	splash10-000i-9000000000-66f857fa612f773837bc	View in MoNA 
LC-MS/MS	LC-MS/MS Spectrum - Quattro_QQQ 40V, Negative (Annotated)	splash10-000i-9000000000-e6689b2e6bf21570b934	View in MoNA 
LC-MS/MS	LC-MS/MS Spectrum - EI-B (HITACHI RMU-7M) , Positive	splash10-03dl-9000000000-b2ffa7d67b2466dea94f	View in MoNA 
LC-MS/MS	LC-MS/MS Spectrum - EI-B (HITACHI M-80B) , Positive	splash10-03dl-9000000000-7467bf19c64fd3f51105	View in MoNA 
LC-MS/MS	LC-MS/MS Spectrum - LC-ESI-QQ (API3000, Applied Biosystems) 10V, Negative	splash10-000i-9000000000-9ae015043b014b3c93d9	View in MoNA 
LC-MS/MS	LC-MS/MS Spectrum - LC-ESI-QQ (API3000, Applied	splash10-000i-9000000000-	View in MoNA 

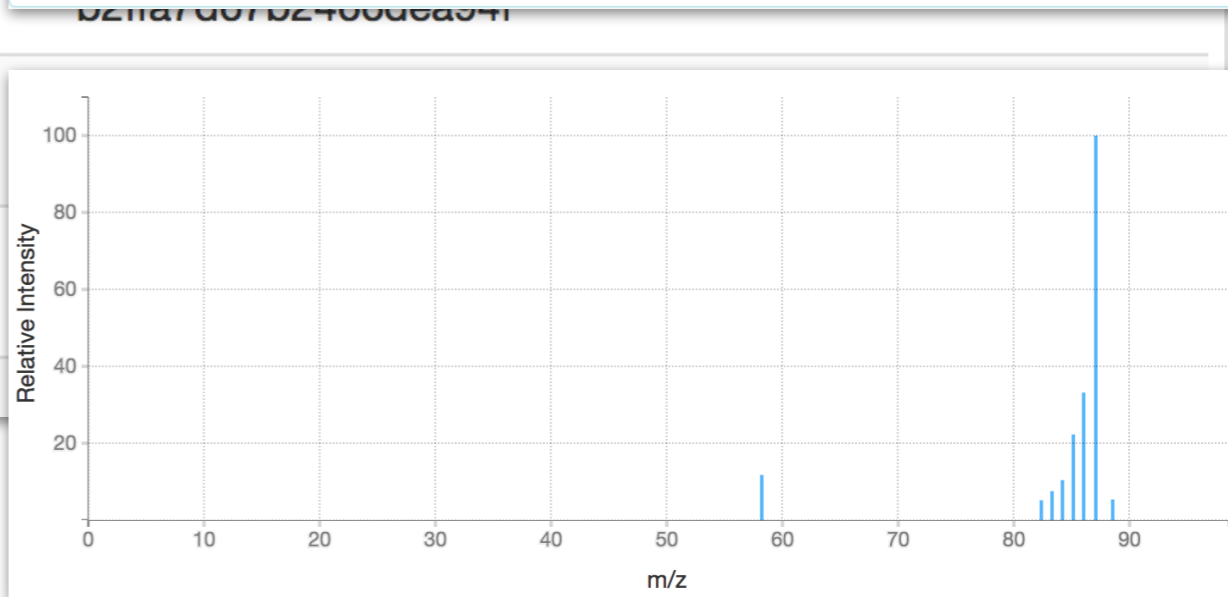
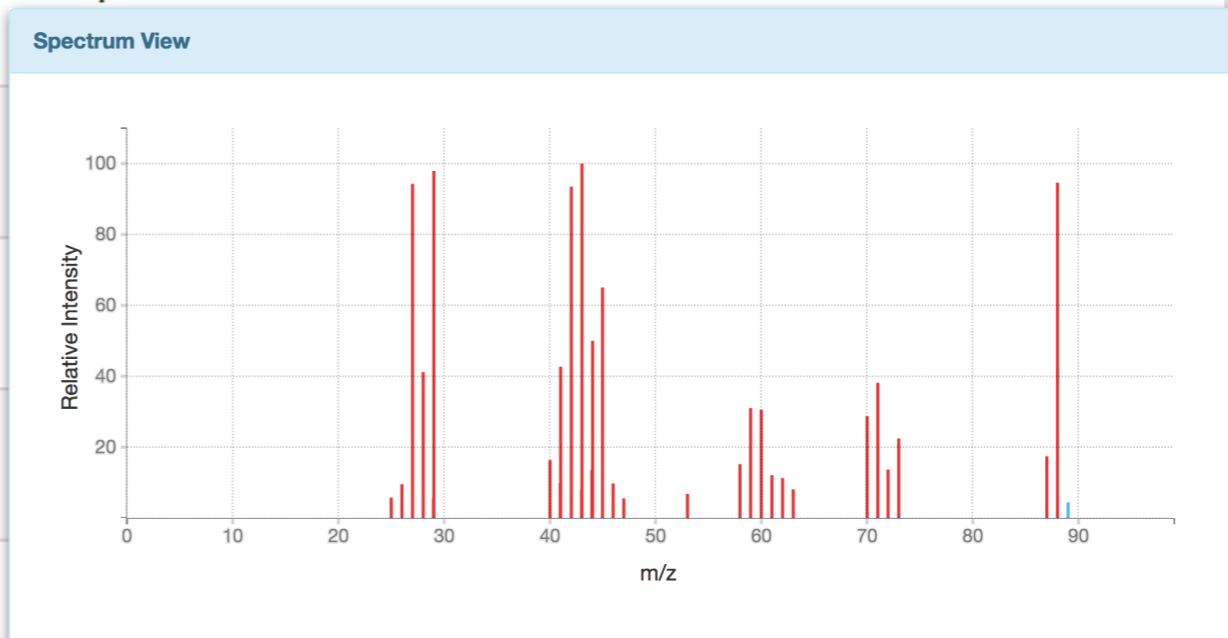
HMDB

GC-MS	GC-MS Spectrum - EI-B (Non-derivatized)	
Predicted GC-MS	Predicted GC-MS Spectrum - GC-MS (Non-derivatized) - 70eV, Positive	
Predicted GC-MS	Predicted GC-MS Spectrum - GC-MS (1 TMS) - 70eV, Positive	
LC-MS/MS	LC-MS/MS Spectrum - Quattro_QQQ 10V, Negative (Annotated)	
LC-MS/MS	LC-MS/MS Spectrum - Quattro_QQQ 25V, Negative (Annotated)	
LC-MS/MS	LC-MS/MS Spectrum - Quattro_QQQ 40V, Negative (Annotated)	
LC-MS/MS	LC-MS/MS Spectrum - EI-B (HITACHI RMU-7M) , Positive	
LC-MS/MS	LC-MS/MS Spectrum - EI-B (HITACHI M-80B) , Positive	
LC-MS/MS	LC-MS/MS Spectrum - LC-ESI-QQ (API3000, Applied Biosystems) 10V, Negative	
LC-MS/MS	LC-MS/MS Spectrum - LC-ESI-QQ (API3000, Applied Biosystems) 10V, Negative	



splash10-00fr-9100000000-

[View in MoNA](#) 



Query Masses (Da)

175.01
238.19
420.16
780.32
956.25
1100.45

Enter one mass per line (maximum 700 query masses per request)

Ionization

Ion Mode

Positive

Adduct Type

Unknown
M+H
M-2H₂O+H
M-H₂O+H
M-H₂O+NH₄
M+Li
M+NH₄
M+Na

Hold Ctrl () or C
select multiple add

Molecular Weight Tolerance ±

0.05

Da

Search

Load Example

Parent Ion Mass (Da)

Parent Ion Mass Tolerance \pm

Ionization

CID Energy

MS/MS Peak List (M/Z & Intensity)

```
40.948 0.174
56.022 0.424
84.37 53.488
101.50 8.285
102.401 0.775
129.670 100.000
146.966 20.070
```

Enter one peak per line

Mass/Charge (m/z) Tolerance \pm

Include predicted spectra?

LC-MS Search

LC-MS/MS Search

GC-MS Search

1D NMR Search

2D NMR Search

GC/MS Peak list

70 54
71 63
72 296
77 86
81 260
87 87
88 240
89 128
90 12
101 73
102 83
103 348
105 82
106 11
115 98

Enter a mass (m/z) and a peak intensity corresponding to one peak on each line -- click the "Load Example" button for a standard input. Note also that if only the mass is entered, a default peak intensity of 100 is assumed.

Peak Tolerance \pm (Da)

0.1

Include predicted spectra?

Search

Load Example

LC-MS Search

LC-MS/MS Search

GC-MS Search

1D NMR Search

2D NMR Search

Spectra Library

1H NMR

Peak List

3.81
3.82
3.83
3.85
3.89
3.90
3.91
4.25
4.26
4.27
4.41
8.19
8.31

Enter one peak per line

Peak Tolerance \pm

0.02

Search

Load Example

LC-MS Search

LC-MS/MS Search

GC-MS Search

1D NMR Search

2D NMR Search

Spectra Library

2D TOCSY

Peak List

3.76 2.126
3.76 2.446
3.76 3.76
2.446 2.126
2.446 2.446
2.446 3.76
2.126 2.126
2.126 2.446
2.126 3.76

One Co-ordinate per line with the numbers
seperated by a space

X-axis Peak Tolerance ±

0.02

Y-axis Peak Tolerance ±

0.02

Search

Load Example

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Normal Concentrations

Biospecimen	Status	Value	Age	Sex	Condition	Reference	Details
Blood	Detected and Quantified	1.0 (0.3- 1.5) uM	Adult (>18 years old)	Both	Normal	Geigy Scientific ...	details
Breast Milk	Detected and Quantified	192 +/- 149 uM	Adult (>18 years old)	Female	Normal	24027187	details
Cerebrospinal Fluid (CSF)	Detected and	1.4 (0-2.8) uM	Adult (>18 years old)	Both	Normal	Geigy Scientific	details

[Show more...](#)

Abnormal Concentrations

Biospecimen	Status	Value	Age	Sex	Condition	Reference	Details
Feces	Detected but not Quantified		Children (1-13 years old)	Both	Autism	24130822	details
Feces	Detected but not Quantified		Children (1-13 years old)	Both	Pervasive Developmental Disorder Not Otherwise Specified	24130822	details

HMDB: 4.0



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- Pathways
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- BMI Metabolomics
- Age Metabolomics
- Gender Metabolomics
- Geno Metabolomics
- Pharmaco Metabolomics
- Diurnal Metabolomics

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Innovation Centre

Your source for quantitative metabolomics technologies and bioinformatics.

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hr
The Human

HMDB: 4.0

The image shows the HMDB 4.0 website homepage. The top navigation bar is orange and contains the HMDB logo (a white drop icon) and the text "HMDB". To the right of the logo are navigation links: "Browse", "Search", "Downloads", "About", and "Contact Us". The "Search" link is highlighted, and its dropdown menu is open, listing various search methods: "ChemQuery Structure Search", "Molecular Weight Search", "Text Query", "Sequence Search", "Advanced Search", "LC-MS Search", "LC-MS/MS Search", "GC-MS Search", "1D NMR Search", and "2D NMR Search".

The main content area features a large graphic of a stylized "M" composed of a grid of blue and orange squares, with a red drop icon above it. Below this graphic is the text "hmdb" in a large, dark blue font, followed by "The Human Metabolome Database" in a smaller, orange font. To the right of the main content, there is a light blue box with the text "Quantitative metabolomics biomarker discovery and..." and a button labeled "Metabolites >>". Below this is another orange button labeled "Learn More >>".

HMDB: 4.0



HMDB

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Metabolite and Protein Data (in XML format)

Data Set	Released on	XML File	File Size
All Metabolites	2018-07-08	Download	615 MB
All Proteins	2018-07-08	Download	26.7 MB
Urine Metabolites	2018-07-09	Download	26.2 MB
Serum Metabolites	2018-07-09	Download	197 MB
CSF Metabolites	2018-07-09	Download	8.23 MB
Saliva Metabolites	2018-07-09	Download	16.1 MB
Feces Metabolites	2018-07-09	Download	61.8 MB
Sweat Metabolites	2018-07-09	Download	3.12 MB

Spectra

Data Set	Released on	Download Link	File Size
Mass Spectra Image Files	2018-07-08	Download	166 MB
NMR Spectra FID Files	2018-07-08	Download	1.92 GB
Raw NMR Spectra Peaklist Files (TXT)	2018-07-08	Download	918 KB
Raw GC-MS Spectra Peaklist Files (TXT) - Predicted	2018-07-08	Download	23.1 MB
Raw MS-MS Spectra Peaklist Files (TXT) - Predicted	2018-07-08	Download	158 MB
Raw MS-MS Spectra Peaklist Files (TXT) - Experimental	2018-07-08	Download	2.29 MB
All Raw Spectra Peaklist Files (TXT)	2018-07-08	Download	1.04 GB
NMR Spectra Files (XML)	2018-07-08	Download	4.45 MB
GC-MS Spectra Files (XML) - Predicted	2018-07-08	Download	69.1 MB
GC-MS Spectra Files (XML) - Experimental	2018-07-08	Download	17.2 MB
MS-MS Spectra Files (XML) - Predicted	2018-07-08	Download	485 MB

DrugBank

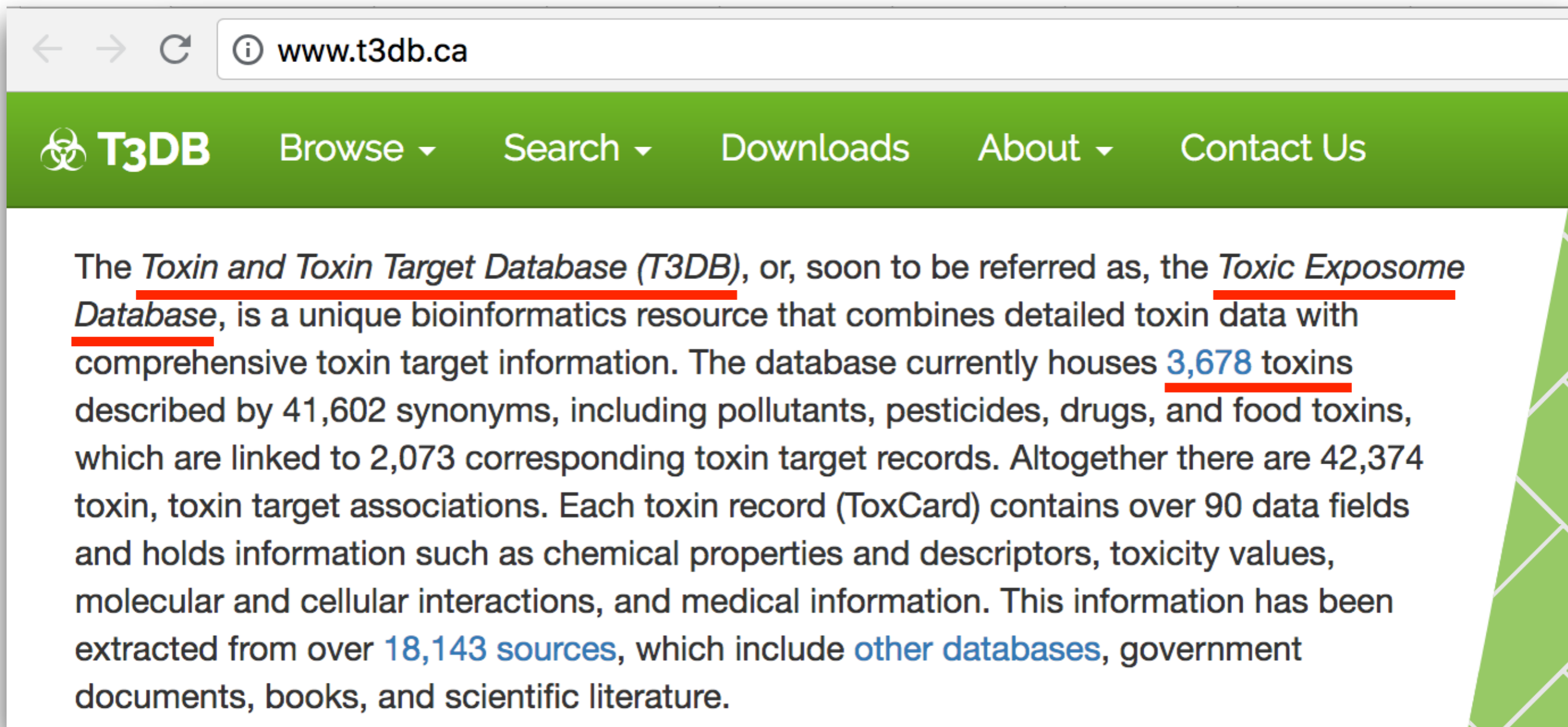
← → ↻ Secure | <https://www.drugbank.ca>

 DRUGBANK

The DrugBank database is a unique bioinformatics and cheminformatics resource that combines detailed drug data with comprehensive drug target information.

The latest release of DrugBank (version 5.1.1, released 2018-07-03) contains 11,678 drug entries including 2,625 approved small molecule drugs, 1,115 approved biotech (protein/peptide) drugs, 128 nutraceuticals and over 5,504 experimental drugs. Additionally, 5,128 non-redundant protein (i.e. drug target/enzyme/transporter/carrier) sequences are linked to these drug entries. Each DrugCard entry contains more than 200 data fields with half of the information being devoted to drug/chemical data and the other half devoted to drug target or protein data.

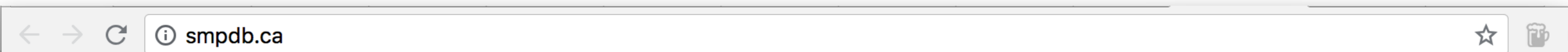
T3DB



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying "www.t3db.ca". The website's navigation bar is green and contains the T3DB logo (a biohazard symbol) and the text "T3DB". To the right of the logo are five menu items: "Browse", "Search", "Downloads", "About", and "Contact Us", each with a small downward-pointing triangle. Below the navigation bar is a white content area with a green decorative border on the right side. The text in the content area describes the T3DB database, mentioning the number of toxins (3,678) and sources (18,143).

The Toxin and Toxin Target Database (T3DB), or, soon to be referred as, the Toxic Exposome Database, is a unique bioinformatics resource that combines detailed toxin data with comprehensive toxin target information. The database currently houses 3,678 toxins described by 41,602 synonyms, including pollutants, pesticides, drugs, and food toxins, which are linked to 2,073 corresponding toxin target records. Altogether there are 42,374 toxin, toxin target associations. Each toxin record (ToxCard) contains over 90 data fields and holds information such as chemical properties and descriptors, toxicity values, molecular and cellular interactions, and medical information. This information has been extracted from over 18,143 sources, which include other databases, government documents, books, and scientific literature.

SMPDB

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Small Molecule Pathway Database

Brought to you by the creators of the [Human Metabolome Database \(HMDB\)](#) and [DrugBank](#):

SMPDB (The Small Molecule Pathway Database) is an interactive, visual database containing more than 30 000 small molecule pathways found in humans. The majority of these pathways are not found in any other pathway database. SMPDB is designed specifically to support pathway elucidation and pathway discovery in metabolomics, transcriptomics, proteomics and systems biology. It is able to do so, in part, by providing exquisitely detailed, fully searchable, hyperlinked diagrams of human metabolic pathways, metabolic disease pathways, metabolite signaling pathways and drug-action pathways. All SMPDB pathways include information on the relevant organs, subcellular compartments, protein_complex cofactors, protein_complex locations, metabolite locations, chemical structures and protein_complex quaternary structures. Each small molecule is hyperlinked to detailed descriptions contained in the [HMDB](#) or [DrugBank](#) and each protein_complex or enzyme complex is hyperlinked to [UniProt](#). All SMPDB pathways are accompanied with detailed descriptions and references, providing an overview of the pathway, condition or processes depicted in each diagram. The database is easily browsed and supports full text, sequence and chemical structure searching. Users may query SMPDB with lists of metabolite names, drug names, genes/protein_complex names, SwissProt IDs, GenBank IDs, Affymetrix IDs or Agilent microarray IDs. These queries will produce lists of matching pathways and highlight the matching molecules on each of the pathway diagrams. Gene, metabolite and protein_complex concentration data can also be visualized through SMPDB's mapping interface. All of SMPDB's images, image maps, descriptions and tables are [downloadable](#).

Get started now:

★ [Browse Pathways](#) ★

FoodDB

← → ↻ ⓘ foodb.ca

FoodDB

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Each chemical entry in the FoodDB contains more than 100 separate data fields covering detailed compositional, biochemical and physiological information (obtained from the literature). This includes data on the compound's nomenclature, its description, information on its structure, chemical class, its physico-chemical data, its food source(s), its color, its aroma, its taste, its physiological effect, presumptive health effects (from published studies), and concentrations in various foods.

Users are able to browse or search FoodDB by food source, name, descriptors, function or concentrations. Depending on individual preferences users are able to view the content of FoodDB from the [Food Browse](#) (listing foods by their chemical composition) or the [Compound Browse](#) (listing chemicals by their food sources).

FoodDB Version 1.0

Compound Databases

Compound databases

- PubChem
- ChemSpider
- ChEBI
- KEGG Glycan
- IIMDB

Compound databases

- PubChem
- ChemSpider
- ChEBI
- KEGG Glycan
- IIMDB

PubChem

Secure | <https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov>

Databases >

Upload

Services >

Help

more >

Today's Statistics >

PubChem



BioAssay ?



Compound ?



Substance ?

Go

Limits
Advanced

PubChem

- Statistics (July 25, 2018)

Secure | <https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/#>

Databases > Upload Services > Help more > Today's Statistics >

Compounds:	96,476,217
Substances:	247,002,435
BioAssays:	1,252,895
Tested Compounds:	2,978,527
Tested Substances:	4,993,728
RNAi BioAssays:	172
BioActivities:	236,779,546
Protein Targets:	10,854
Gene Targets:	22,108

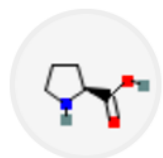
BioAssay ? Compound ? Substance ?

Go Limits Advanced

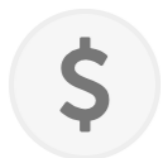
- Information on one compound

L-proline

► Cite this Record



STRUCTURE



VENDORS



DRUG INFO



PHARMACOLOGY



LITERATURE



PATENTS



BIOACTIVITIES

PubChem CID: 145742

Chemical Names: L-proline; 147-85-3; Proline; L-(-)-Proline; 2-pyrrolidinecarboxylic acid; (-)-Proline [More...](#)

Molecular Formula: $C_5H_9NO_2$

Molecular Weight: 115.132 g/mol

InChI Key: ONIBWKKTOPOVIA-BYPYZUCNSA-N

Drug Information: [Drug Indication](#) [Therapeutic Uses](#) [FDA UNII](#)

L-proline is a non-essential amino acid that is synthesized from GLUTAMIC ACID. It is an essential component of COLLAGEN and is important for proper functioning of joints and tendons.

PubChem

+ Contents

1 2D Structure

2 3D Conformer

3 Biologic Description

4 Names and Identifiers

5 Chemical and Physical Properties

6 Related Records

7 Chemical Vendors

8 Drug and Medication Information

9 Food Additives and Ingredients

10 Pharmacology and Biochemistry

11 Use and Manufacturing

12 Identification

13 Safety and Hazards

14 Toxicity

15 Literature

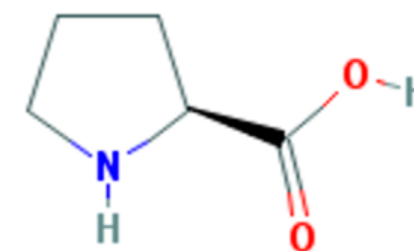


1 2D Structure

🔍 Search

⬇️ Download

🖼️ Get Image



🔍 Magnify

2 3D Conformer

PubChem

+ Contents



- 1 2D Structure
- 2 3D Conformer
- 3 Biologic Description
- 4 Names and Identifiers
- 5 Chemical and Physical Properties**
- 6 Related Records
- 7 Chemical Vendors
- 8 Drug and Medication Information
- 9 Food Additives and Ingredients
- 10 Pharmacology and Biochemistry
- 11 Use and Manufacturing
- 12 Identification
- 13 Safety and Hazards
- 14 Toxicity
- 15 Literature
- 16 Patents

5 Chemical and Physical Properties



5.1 Computed Properties



Property Name	Property Value
Molecular Weight	115.132 g/mol
Hydrogen Bond Donor Count	2
Hydrogen Bond Acceptor Count	3
Rotatable Bond Count	1
Complexity	103
CACTVS Substructure Key Fingerprint	AAADccBiMAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAW AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAHgAQCAA ACCjBgAQACALAAgAIAACQCAAAAAAAAA AAIGIAAACABIAgCAEQAAEEACQAACYE QAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA AAAA==
Topological Polar Surface Area	49.3 A ²
Monoisotopic Mass	115.063 g/mol
Exact Mass	115.063 g/mol
XLogP3	-2.5
Compound Is Canonicalized	true
Formal Charge	0

Databases >

Upload

Services >

Help

more >

Today's Statistics >

BioAssay Tools

Download facility >

Chemical structure se

Classification browser

Data Sources

Identifier exchange service

Laboratory Chemical Safety Summary

PubChem3D

PubChemRDF

PUG (Power User Gateway)

PUG REST

Score matrix service

Standardization service

Structure clustering


Web-based 3D viewer

Widgets

Structure download

Bioassay download

Bulk data download (FTP)

 Substance ?

Go Limits Advanced

Search Beta


on of bioactivity analysis services, will be













more ... 

PubChem

← → ↻ ⓘ Not Secure | ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/

Index of /pubchem/

 [\[parent directory\]](#)

Name	Size	Date Modified
 Bioassay/		7/12/15, 7:00:00 PM
 Compound/		10/21/13, 7:00:00 PM
 Compound_3D/		4/10/16, 7:00:00 PM
 Other/		7/5/15, 7:00:00 PM
 RDF/		6/11/18, 9:30:00 AM
 README	1.7 kB	11/3/16, 7:00:00 PM
 Substance/		7/23/10, 7:00:00 PM
 Target/		3/9/17, 6:00:00 PM
 data_spec	0 B	7/13/11, 7:00:00 PM
 presentations/		3/3/16, 6:00:00 PM
 publications/		1/19/16, 6:00:00 PM
 specifications/		3/23/14, 7:00:00 PM

PubChem

← → ↻ ⓘ Not Secure | ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/

Index of /pubchem/Compound/

← → ↻ ⓘ Not Secure | ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/Compound/

[parent directory]

Name	Size	Date Modified
[parent directory]		
CURRENT-Full/		3/16/17, 7:00:00 PM
Daily/		7/26/18, 4:12:00 AM
Extras/		10/23/17, 7:00:00 PM
Monthly/		7/1/18, 11:47:00 AM
README	4.1 kB	10/18/13, 7:00:00 PM
Weekly/		7/22/18, 9:50:00 AM

[parent directory]

Name	Size	Date Modified
Bioassay/		
Compound/		
Compound_31/		
Other/		
RDF/		
README		
Substance/		
Target/		
data_spec		
presentations/		
publications/		
specifications/		

PubChem

← → ↻ ⓘ Not Secure | ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/

Index of

📁 [parent directory]

Name

- 📁 Bioassay/
- 📁 Compound/
- 📁 Compound_31
- 📁 Other/
- 📁 RDF/
- 📄 README
- 📁 Substance/
- 📁 Target/
- 📄 data_spec
- 📁 presentations/
- 📁 publications/
- 📁 specifications/

← → ↻ ⓘ Not Secure | ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/Compound/

Index of /p

📁 [parent directory]

Name

- 📁 **CURRENT-Full/**
- 📁 Daily/
- 📁 Extras/
- 📁 Monthly/
- 📄 README
- 📁 Weekly/

← → ↻ ⓘ Not Secure | ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/Compound/Compound/

Index of /pubchem/Compound/Compound/

📁 [parent directory]

Name

Size

Date Modified

📁 ASN/		7/10/18, 7:37:00 AM
📄 README-Compound	1.1 kB	7/23/10, 7:00:00 PM
📁 SDF/		7/10/18, 7:37:00 AM
📁 XML/		7/10/18, 7:37:00 AM

1/19/16, 6:00:00 PM

3/23/14, 7:00:00 PM

PubChem

Index of /pubchem/

Index of /pubchem/Compound/
























Index of /pubchem/Compound/CURRENT-Full/

Name	Size	Date Modified
ASN/		7/10/18, 7:37:00 AM
README-Compound	1.1 kB	7/23/10, 7:00:00 PM
SDF/		7/10/18, 7:37:00 AM
XML/		7/10/18, 7:37:00 AM

1/19/16, 6:00:00 PM
3/23/14, 7:00:00 PM

Index of /pubchem/Compound/CURRENT-Full/XML/

 [parent directory]

	Name	Size	Date Modified
	Compound_000000001_000025000.xml.gz	41.0 MB	7/20/18, 2:36:00 AM
	Compound_000025001_000050000.xml.gz	46.2 MB	6/15/18, 6:12:00 AM
	Compound_000050001_000075000.xml.gz	46.1 MB	7/18/18, 2:26:00 AM
	Compound_000075001_000100000.xml.gz	38.1 MB	6/23/18, 5:59:00 AM
	Compound_000100001_000125000.xml.gz	48.0 MB	7/18/18, 2:25:00 AM
	Compound_000125001_000150000.xml.gz	42.8 MB	7/8/18, 8:46:00 AM
	Compound_000150001_000175000.xml.gz	49.3 MB	7/18/18, 2:25:00 AM
	Compound_000175001_000200000.xml.gz	52.1 MB	7/18/18, 2:26:00 AM
	Compound_000200001_000225000.xml.gz	49.7 MB	6/15/18, 6:16:00 AM
	Compound_000225001_000250000.xml.gz	44.2 MB	6/15/18, 6:18:00 AM
	Compound_000250001_000275000.xml.gz	46.2 MB	6/15/18, 6:18:00 AM
	Compound_000275001_000300000.xml.gz	46.7 MB	6/15/18, 6:19:00 AM
	Compound_000300001_000325000.xml.gz	46.6 MB	6/15/18, 6:20:00 AM
	Compound_000325001_000350000.xml.gz	48.0 MB	6/15/18, 6:21:00 AM
	Compound_000350001_000375000.xml.gz	51.2 MB	6/15/18, 6:23:00 AM
	Compound_000375001_000400000.xml.gz	56.7 MB	12/18/17, 6:00:00 PM
	Compound_000400001_000425000.xml.gz	50.8 MB	4/11/18, 9:19:00 AM
	Compound_000425001_000450000.xml.gz	53.6 MB	7/18/18, 2:26:00 AM
	Compound_000450001_000475000.xml.gz	58.0 MB	6/15/18, 6:22:00 AM
	Compound_000475001_000500000.xml.gz	62.6 MB	6/15/18, 6:23:00 AM
	Compound_000500001_000525000.xml.gz	54.7 MB	6/23/18, 5:59:00 AM
	Compound_000525001_000550000.xml.gz	41.3 MB	7/18/18, 2:25:00 AM
	Compound_000550001_000575000.xml.gz	44.3 MB	6/24/18, 12:15:00 PM
	Compound_000575001_000600000.xml.gz	42.3 MB	7/18/18, 2:25:00 AM

ChemSpider

The image shows a screenshot of the ChemSpider website. At the top, there is a browser address bar with the URL 'www.chemspider.com'. Below the address bar is a blue navigation bar with links for 'Home', 'About us', 'Web APIs', 'Help', and 'Sign in'. The main header area features the 'ChemSpider' logo in large white text, with the tagline 'Search and share chemistry' underneath. Below the header is a light gray bar with search filters: 'Simple', 'Structure', 'Advanced', and 'History'. The main content area is titled 'Search ChemSpider' and contains a search box with the placeholder text 'Search' and a magnifying glass icon. Above the search box, it says 'Matches any text strings used to describe a molecule.' Below the search box, there is a list of search criteria: 'Systematic Name, Synonym, Trade Name, Registry Number, SMILES, InChI or CSID' followed by a question mark icon.

← → ↻ ⓘ www.chemspider.com

Home About us Web APIs Help 👤 Sign in

ChemSpider

Search and share chemistry

Simple Structure Advanced History

Search ChemSpider

Matches any text strings used to describe a molecule.

 🔍

Systematic Name, Synonym, Trade Name, Registry Number, SMILES, InChI or CSID ?

ChemSpider

The screenshot shows the ChemSpider website in a browser window. The address bar displays 'www.chemspider.com'. The navigation menu includes 'Home', 'About us', 'Web APIs', 'Help', and 'Sign in'. The main header features the ChemSpider logo and the tagline 'Search and share chemical structures'. Below this, there are search options: 'Simple', 'Structure', 'Advanced', and 'Hi'. A large search box is present with the text 'Search ChemSpider' and a sub-label 'Matches any text strings used to describe a...'. Below the search box, it lists search criteria: 'Systematic Name, Synonym, Trade Name, ...'.

What is ChemSpider?

ChemSpider is a free chemical structure database providing fast text and structure search access to over 67 million structures from hundreds of data sources.

Search by chemical structure

- Create structure-based queries
- Draw structures in the web page
- Use structure files from your computer

Search by chemical names

- Systematic names
- Synonyms
- Trade names
- Database identifiers

Find important data

- Literature references
- Physical properties
- Interactive spectra
- Chemical suppliers

ChemSpider

← → ↻ ⓘ www.chemspider.com

Home About us Web APIs Help Sign in

ChemSpider

Search and share chemical structures

Simple Structure Advanced Hi

Search ChemSpider

Matches any text strings used to describe a chemical structure

Systematic Name, Synonym, Trade Name, IUPAC Name, InChI, InChIKey, CAS, SMILES, Molecular Weight, Formula, etc.

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Search by chemical structure

- Create structure-based queries
- Draw structures in the web page
- Use structure files from your computer

Search by chemical names

- S
- S
- T
- D

Find

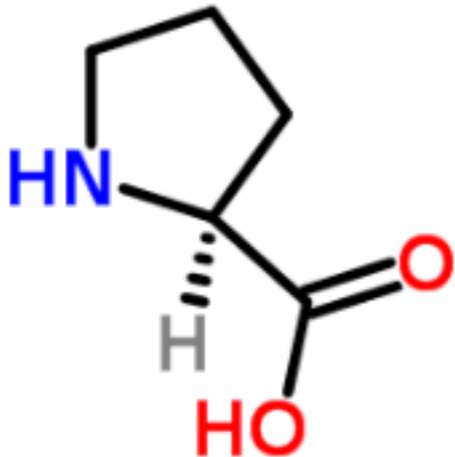
- L
- F
- I
- C

67
Million
chemical
structures

248
Data sources

ChemSpider


- One compound






The image shows the chemical structure of L-Proline, a five-membered ring containing one nitrogen atom and one carboxylic acid group. The nitrogen atom is labeled 'HN' in blue. The carboxylic acid group is shown with a red 'O' and a red 'HO'. A hydrogen atom is shown with a dashed bond, labeled 'H' in grey.

L-Proline

Molecular Formula	C ₅ H ₉ NO ₂
Average mass	115.131 Da
Monoisotopic mass	115.063332 Da
ChemSpider ID	128566

 - 1 of 1 defined stereocentres

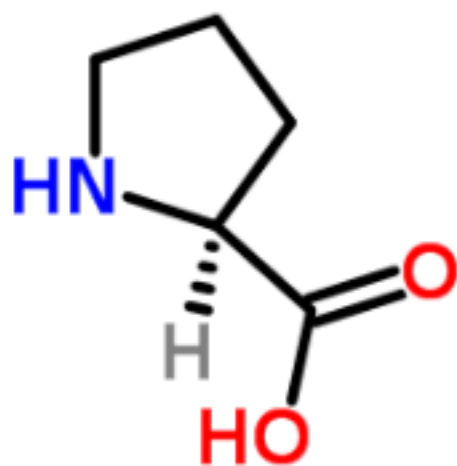
  

▼ **More details:**

This record has not been tagged.


Names and identifiers | Properties | **Searches** | Spectra | Vendors | Articles | More ▼

Names and Synonyms | Database ID(s)



L-Proline

Molecular Formula	C ₅ H ₉ NO ₂
Average mass	115.131 Da
Monoisotopic mass	115.063332 Da
ChemSpider ID	128566

 - 1 of 1 defined stereocentres



3D



More details:

This record has not been tagged.

Names and identifiers

Properties

Searches

Spectra

Vendors

Articles

More ▾

Search ChemSpider:

 [Compounds with the same molecular formula](#)

 [Compounds with the same skeleton](#)

 [Use this molecule in a structure search](#)

Search Google:

 [Search Google Scholar \(by synonym\)](#)

 [Search Google for exact structure](#)

 [Search Google for structures with same skeleton](#)

ChemSpider


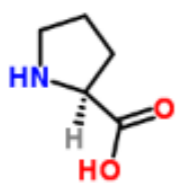

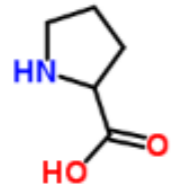
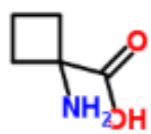

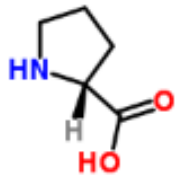
- Compounds with the same molecular formula

Found 501 results

Search term: MF = 'C_{5}H_{9}NO_{2}'




1 2 3 4 5

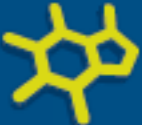
ID	Structure	Molecular Formula	Molecular Weight	# of Data Sources	# of References	# of PubMed	# of RSC
128566  - 1/1 defined		C ₅ H ₉ NO ₂	115.1305	136	11954	28480	3548
594  - 0/1 defined		C ₅ H ₉ NO ₂	115.1305	131	737	28034	3319
80908		C ₅ H ₉ NO ₂	115.1305	110	185	8	5
8640  - 1/1 defined		C ₅ H ₉ NO ₂	115.1305	103	293	701	268

ChEBI

- Chemical Entities of Biological Interest


www.ebi.ac.uk/chebi/init.do


EMBL-EBI 

 ChEBI

[Home](#) | [Advanced Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Documentation](#) | [Download](#) | [Tools](#) | [About ChEBI](#)

Chemical Entities of Biological Interest (ChEBI) is a freely available dictionary of molecular entities focused on 'small' chemical compounds.



Search for  only All in ChEBI

Example: [iron*](#), [InChI=1S/H2O/h1H2](#), [water](#)

[Advanced Search](#) | [About ChEBI](#)

ChEBI

- About

[ChEBI](#) > About ChEBI

1. Introduction

Chemical Entities of Biological Interest (ChEBI) is a freely available dictionary of molecular entities focused on 'small' chemical compounds. The term 'molecular entity' refers to any constitutionally or isotopically distinct atom, molecule, ion, ion pair, radical, radical ion, complex, conformer, etc., identifiable as a separately distinguishable entity. The molecular entities in question are either products of nature or synthetic products used to intervene in the processes of living organisms.

ChEBI incorporates an ontological classification, whereby the relationships between molecular entities or classes of entities and their parents and/or children are specified.

ChEBI uses nomenclature, symbolism and terminology endorsed by the following international scientific bodies:

- [International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry \(IUPAC\)](#)
- Nomenclature Committee of the [International Union of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology \(NC-IUBMB\)](#)

Molecules directly encoded by the genome (e.g. nucleic acids, proteins and peptides derived from proteins by cleavage) are *not* as a rule included in ChEBI.

ChEBI

- One compound

CHEBI:17203 - L-proline

Main

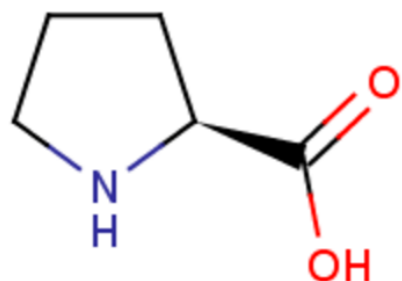
ChEBI Ontology

Automatic Xrefs

Reactions

Pathways

Models



ChEBI Name

L-proline

ChEBI ID

CHEBI:17203

ChEBI ASCII Name

L-proline

Definition

Pyrrolidine in which the *pro-S* hydrogen at position 2 is substituted by a carboxylic acid group. L-Proline is the only one of the twenty DNA-encoded amino acids which has a secondary amino group α to the carboxyl group. It is an essential component of collagen and is important for proper functioning of joints and tendons. It also helps maintain and strengthen heart muscles.

Stars

☆☆☆☆ This entity has been manually annotated by the ChEBI Team.

Secondary ChEBI IDs

CHEBI:45159, CHEBI:45100, CHEBI:45040, CHEBI:42067, CHEBI:184637, CHEBI:6286, CHEBI:13154, CHEBI:21373

Supplier Information

 [eMolecules:524642](#), [ZINC000000895360](#)

Download

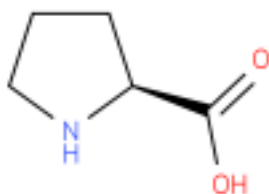
 [Molfile XML SDF](#)

- [Find compounds which contain this structure](#)
- [Find compounds which resemble this structure](#)
- [Take structure to the Advanced Search](#)

[more structures >>](#)

Search Results for All in ChEBI

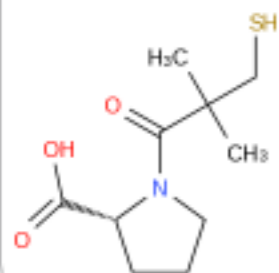
substructure



Edit Search

314 entries found, displaying 1 to 15.

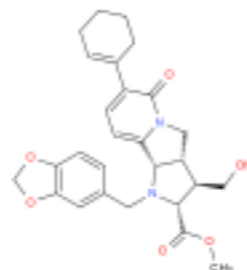
[\(2R\)-1-\(3-mercapto-2,2-dimethyl-1-oxopropyl\)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylic acid](#)



CHEBI:95254

Stars: ★★☆☆

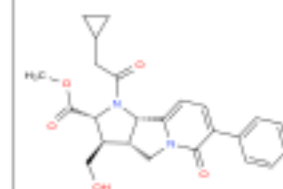
[\(2R,3R,3aS,9bS\)-1-\(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethyl\)-7-\(1-cyclohexenyl\)-3-\(hydroxymethyl\)-6-oxo-3,3a,4,9b-tetrahydro-2H-pyrrolo\[2,3-a\]indolizine-2-carboxylic acid methyl ester](#)



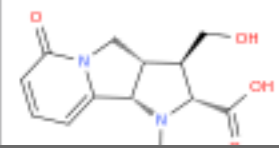
CHEBI:98944

Stars: ★★☆☆

[\(2R,3R,3aS,9bS\)-1-\(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethyl\)-7-\(1-cyclohexenyl\)-3-\(hydroxymethyl\)-6-oxo-3,3a,4,9b-tetrahydro-2H-pyrrolo\[2,3-a\]indolizine-2-carboxylic acid methyl ester](#)



[\(2R,3R,3aS,9bS\)-1-\(cyclopentylcarbamoyl\)-3-\(hydroxymethyl\)-6-oxo-3,3a,4,9b-tetrahydro-2H-pyrrolo\[2,3-a\]indolizine-2-carboxylic acid](#)



CHEBI:98447

Stars: ★★☆☆

[\(2R,3R,3aS,9bS\)-1-\(cyclopentylmethyl\)-3-\(hydroxymethyl\)-7-\(2-methoxyphenyl\)-6-oxo-3,3a,4,9b-tetrahydro-2H-pyrrolo\[2,3-a\]indolizine-2-carboxylic acid methyl ester](#)



CHEBI:131226

Stars: ★★☆☆

[\(2R,3R,3aS,9bS\)-1-\(cyclopentylmethyl\)-3-\(hydroxymethyl\)-7-\(2-methoxyphenyl\)-6-oxo-3,3a,4,9b-tetrahydro-2H-pyrrolo\[2,3-a\]indolizine-2-carboxylic acid](#)



ChEBI

- One compound

CHEBI:17203 - L-proline

Main

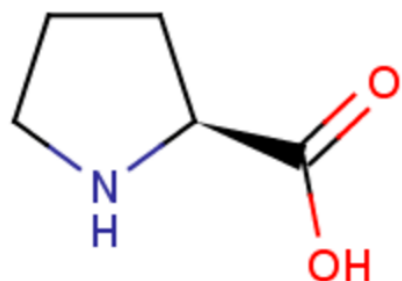
ChEBI Ontology

Automatic Xrefs

Reactions

Pathways

Models



ChEBI Name

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ChEBI ID

CHEBI:17203

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Supplier Information

 [eMolecules:524642](#), [ZINC000000895360](#)

Download

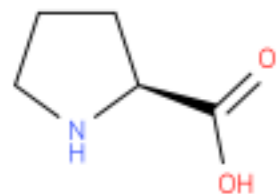
 [Molfile XML SDF](#)

- [Find compounds which contain this structure](#)
- [Find compounds which resemble this structure](#)
- [Take structure to the Advanced Search](#)

[more structures >>](#)

Search Results for All in ChEBI

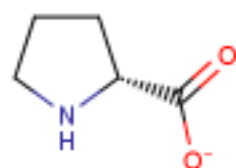
similar structures



Edit Search

125 entries found, displaying 1 to 15.

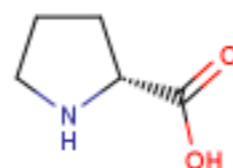
D-prolinate



CHEBI:32867

Stars: ★★★★★

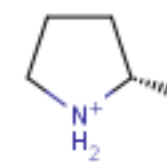
D-proline



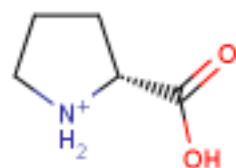
CHEBI:16313

Stars: ★★★★★

D-proline



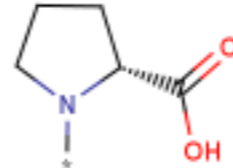
D-prolinium



CHEBI:32868

Stars: ★★★★★

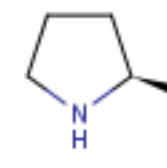
D-prolino group



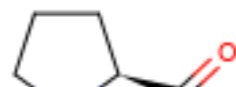
CHEBI:32870

Stars: ★★★★★

L-prolinate



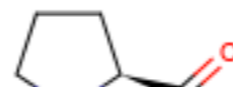
L-proline



CHEBI:17203

Stars: ★★★★★

L-proline zwitterion



CHEBI:60039

Stars: ★★★★★

L-prolinium



Spectral Databases

Spectral databases

- NIST 14
- METLIN
- MassBank
- MoNA
- Gold Metabolome Database
- Feign GC-MS database
- HMDB
- BMRB
- Madison Metabolomics Consortium Database
- BML-NMR
- mzCloud

Spectral databases

- NIST 17
- METLIN
- MassBank
- MoNA
- Gold Metabolome Database
- Feign GC-MS database
- HMDB
- BMRB
- Madison Metabolomics Consortium Database
- BML-NMR
- mzCloud

NIST 17

- Electron ionization mass spectral library
 - 306,622 spectra of 267,376 unique compounds

- MS/MS library: 652,475 spectra
 - 176,594 ion trap spectra for 120,346 different ions of 14,351 compounds
 - 475,881 collision cell spectra (QTOF and tandem quad) spectra for 39,158 different ions of 14,073 compounds

NIST 17

- New ways to identify unknowns
 - Hybrid search
 - Annotated recurring spectral libraries
 - High mass accuracy MS Interpreter

NIST 17 EI library

NIST MS Search 2.3 - [Name search]

File Search View Tools Options Window Help

MS I m/z

DODECANOICACID Clear a-z mainlib From MA

Dodecanethiol-(1)
Dodecanoic acid
Dodecanoic acid, 10-methyl-, meth
Dodecanoic acid, 10-oxo-
Dodecanoic acid, 10-undecen-1-y
dodecanoic acid, 1,10-decanediyl
Dodecanoic acid, 1,1',1''-(1,2,3-pr
Dodecanoic acid, 11-amino-, meth
Dodecanoic acid, 1,1'-biphenyl-4-y
Dodecanoic acid, 1,1'-(dibutylstani
Dodecanoic acid, 1,1-dimethylethy
Dodecanoic acid, 1,1-dimethylprop
Dodecanoic acid, 11-hydroxy-, me
Dodecanoic acid, 11-oxo-, methyl
Dodecanoic acid, 1,2,3-propanetri
Dodecanoic acid, 12-(4-methylphe
Dodecanoic acid, 12-amino-
Dodecanoic acid, 12-amino-, lacta
Dodecanoic acid, 12-bromo-
Dodecanoic acid, 12-hydroxy-
Dodecanoic acid, 12-mercapto-
Dodecanoic acid, 12-(methylaminc
Dodecanoic acid, 1a,2,5,5a,6,9,11
Dodecanoic acid, 1a,2,5,5a,6,9,11
Dodecanoic acid, 1-(hydroxymethy
Dodecanoic acid, 1-methyldecyl e:
Dodecanoic acid, 1-methylethyl es
Dodecanoic acid, 1-methyloctyl es

Names Structures

(mainlib) Dodecanoic acid

Name: Dodecanoic acid
Formula: C₁₂H₂₄O₂
MW: 200 Exact Mass: 200.17763 CAS#: 143-07-7 NIST#: 221043 ID#:
Other DBs: Fine, TSCA, RTECS, EPA, HODOC, NIH, EINECS, IRDB
Contributor: Chemical Concepts
Related CAS#: 8000-62-2; 8045-27-0; 7632-48-6; 203714-07-2
InChIKey: POULHZVOKOAJMA-UHFFFAOYSA-N Non-stereo
10 largest peaks:
73 999 | 60 987 | 43 693 | 41 567 | 57 550 |
55 463 | 129 323 | 29 320 | 71 320 | 85 295 |

Synonyms:
1,n-Dodecanoic acid

Plot/Text Plot

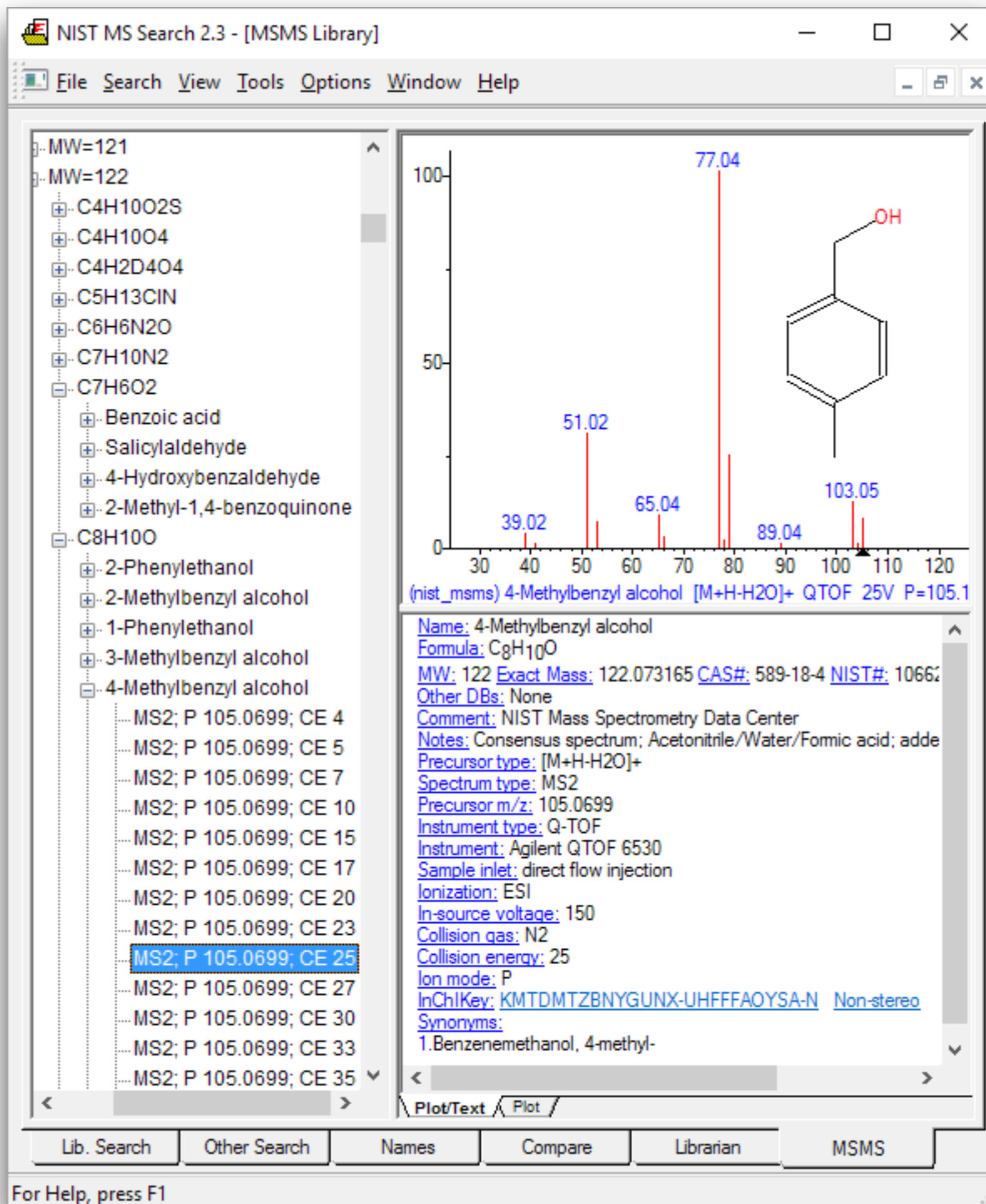
Lib. Search Other Search Names Compare Librarian MSMS

For Help, press F1

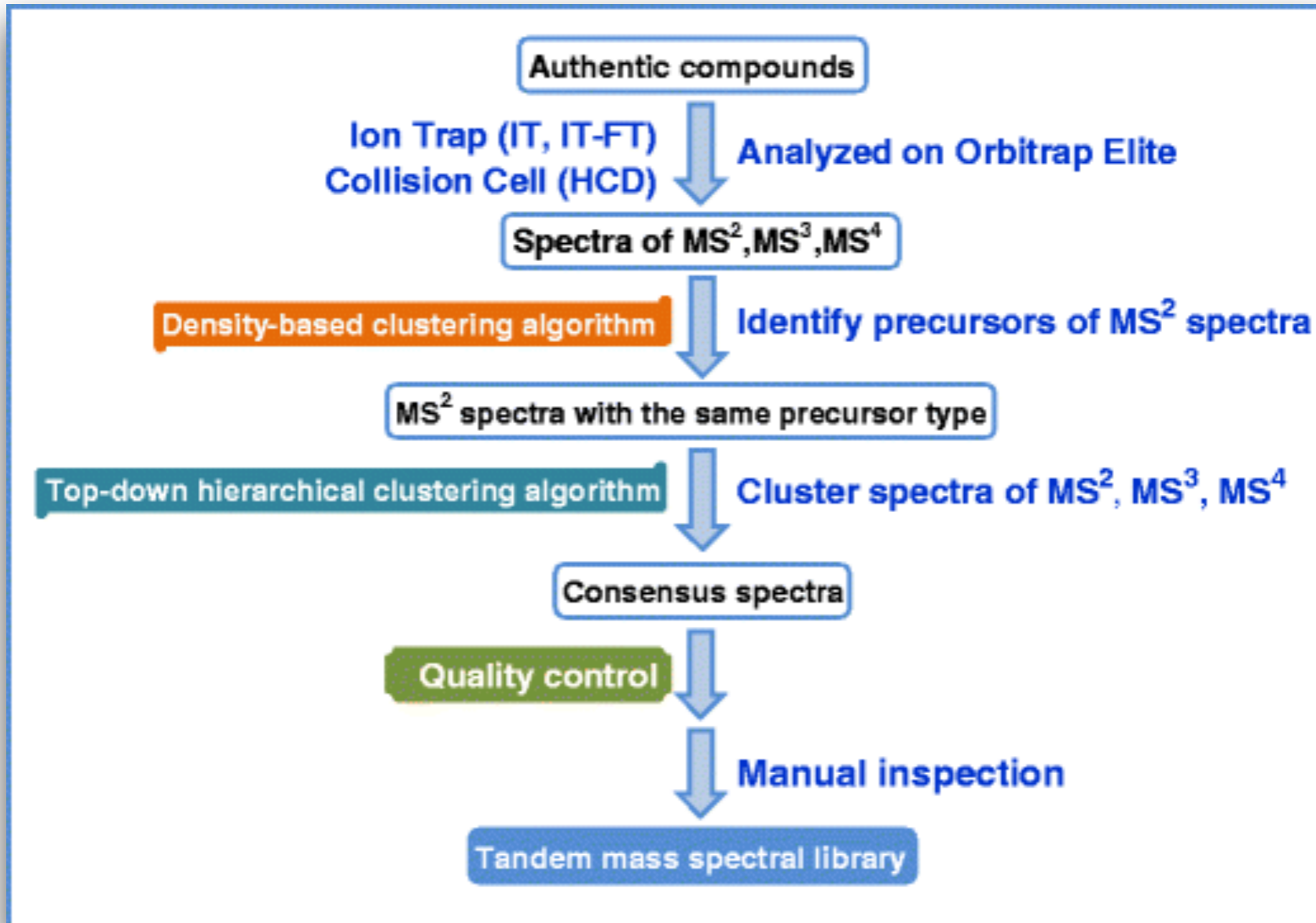
NIST 17 EI library

- Focuses on
 - Drugs, metabolites, and poisons
 - Pesticides and fungicides
 - Organics present in soil, water, and air
 - Amino acids, di- and tri-peptides
 - Common sample contaminants
 - Common analytical derivatives of the above

NIST 17 MS/MS library



NIST 17 MS/MS library



NIST 17 MS/MS library

- 13,045 precursor precursor ions

$[M+H]^+$, $[M+2H]^{2+}$, $[M+H-H_2O]^+$, $[M+H-NH_3]^+$,
 $[M+H-OH]^+$, $[M+H+H_2O]^+$, $[M+NH_4]^+$, $[2M+H]^+$,
 $[3M+H]^+$, $[M+Na]^+$, $[M-H+2Na]^+$, $[M-2H+3Na]^+$,
 $[M+K]^+$, $[M-H+2K]^+$, $[M-2H+3K]^+$, $[M+Li]^+$, $[M-H+2Li]^+$

- 6,001 negative precursors ions

$[M-H]^-$, $[M-2H]^{2-}$, $[M-H-H_2O]^-$, $[M-H-NH_3]^-$,
 $[M-H+H_2O]^-$, $[M-H+NH_3]^-$, $[2M-H]^-$, $[3M-H]^-$

NIST 17 MS/MS library

- MS3 and MS4 spectra of the most intense peaks in the MS2 and MS3 spectra, respectively
- New precursors:
 - In-source fragments
 - $[M+H-\text{neutral}]^+$ and $[M-H-\text{neutral}]^-$
 - Fragments from the original target compound within the ESI source

METLIN

Secure | https://metlin.scripps.edu/landing_page.php?pgcontent=mainPage

Home*



isoMETLIN

Simple Search

Advanced Search

Batch Search

Fragment Similarity Search

Neutral Loss Search

MS/MS Spectrum Match Search

MRM ▾

Logout [uncc]

CHOLINE ADENOSINE TRIPHOSPHATE CHOLESTEROL TESTOSTERONE GLUCOSE
SERINE TRYPTOPHAN PHOSPHOCHOLINE ACYLCARNITINE THREONINE GLYCEROL
PYRUVIC ACID UREA GALACTOSE CHOLINE ADENOSINE CHOLINE MALIC ACID
TESTOSTERONE
PYRUVIC ACID
GLUCOSE
NICOTINAMIDE
SERINE
PYRUVIC ACID
TESTOSTERONE GLUCOSE PHOSPHATE CHOLESTEROL OXALOSUCCINIC ACID GALACTOSE GLYCEROL FUMARATE
GLUCOSE CHOLESTEROL OXALOSUCCINIC ACID GALACTOSE GLYCEROL FUMARATE
NICOTINAMIDE ADENINE DINUCLEOTIDE OXALOSUCCINIC ACID GALACTOSE GLYCEROL
SERINE TRYPTOPHAN PHOSPHOCHOLINE ACYLCARNITINE THREONINE GLYCEROL

METLIN

The original and most comprehensive MS/MS metabolite database

Latest News and Articles

Analytical Chemistry 2018 - METLIN: A Technology Platform for Identifying Knowns and Unknowns*

METLIN

Metabolite Searching

METLIN has multiple searching capabilities including single, batch, precursor ion, neutral loss, accurate mass, and fragment searches. The popular [similarity search algorithm](#) for unknown characterization, another METLIN search option, originated on METLIN in 2008.

Tandem Mass Spectrometry

METLIN represents the largest MS/MS collection of data with the database generated at multiple collision energies and in positive and negative ionization modes. The data is generated on multiple instrument types including SCIEX, Agilent, Bruker and Waters QTOF mass spectrometers.

Metabolites

Created in 2003, METLIN now includes over a million molecules ranging from lipids, steroids, plant & bacteria metabolites, small peptides, carbohydrates, exogenous drugs/metabolites, central carbon metabolites and toxicants. The metabolites and other small molecules have been individually analyzed to provide both empirical and *in silico* MS/MS data.

METLIN: search

simple

Mass

Tolerance

Charge

Adducts

advanced

MID

Smiles

Smiles Exact Match

Mass

Name

Name Exact Match

Formula

CAS

KEGG

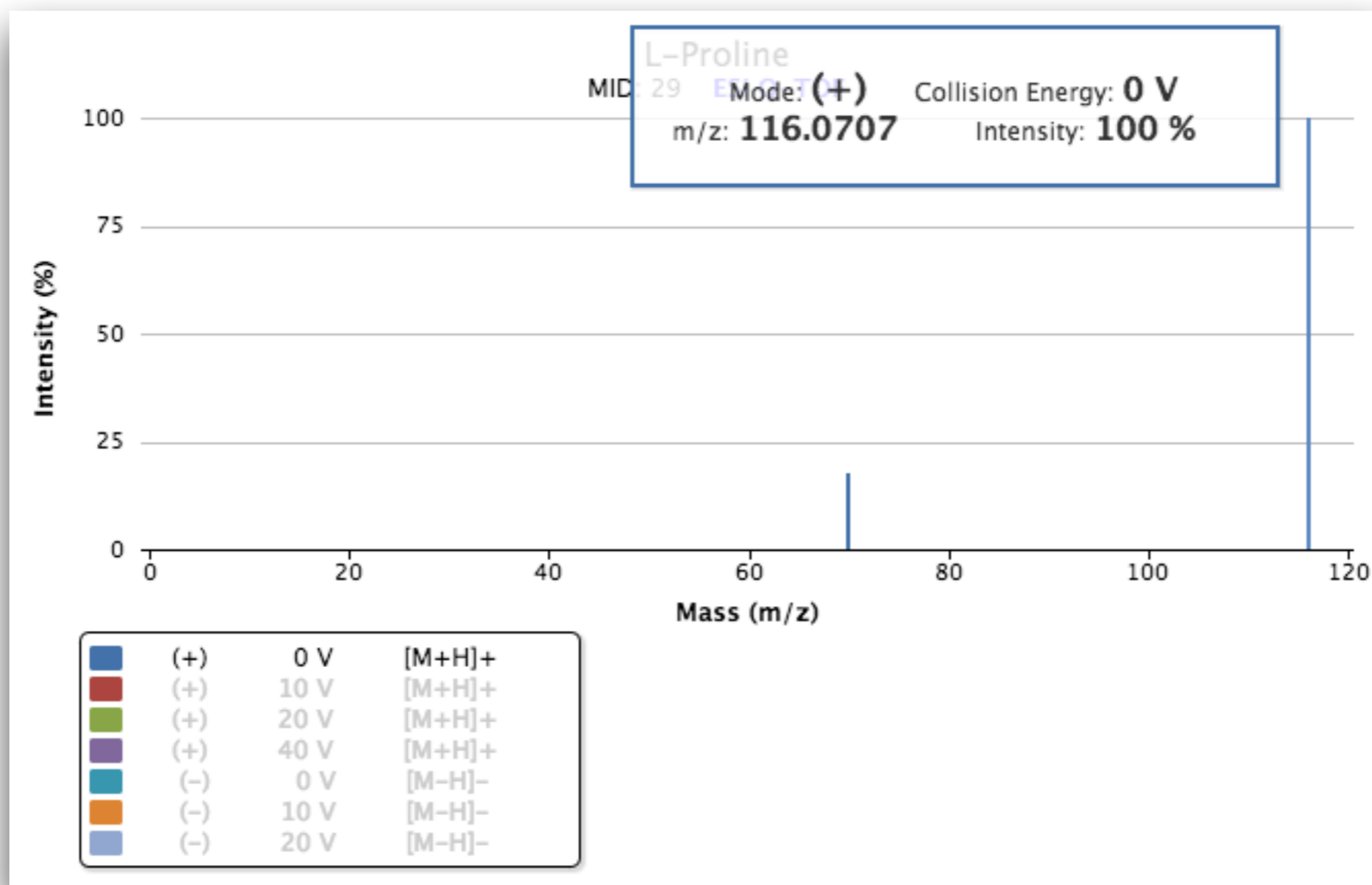
batch

Masses

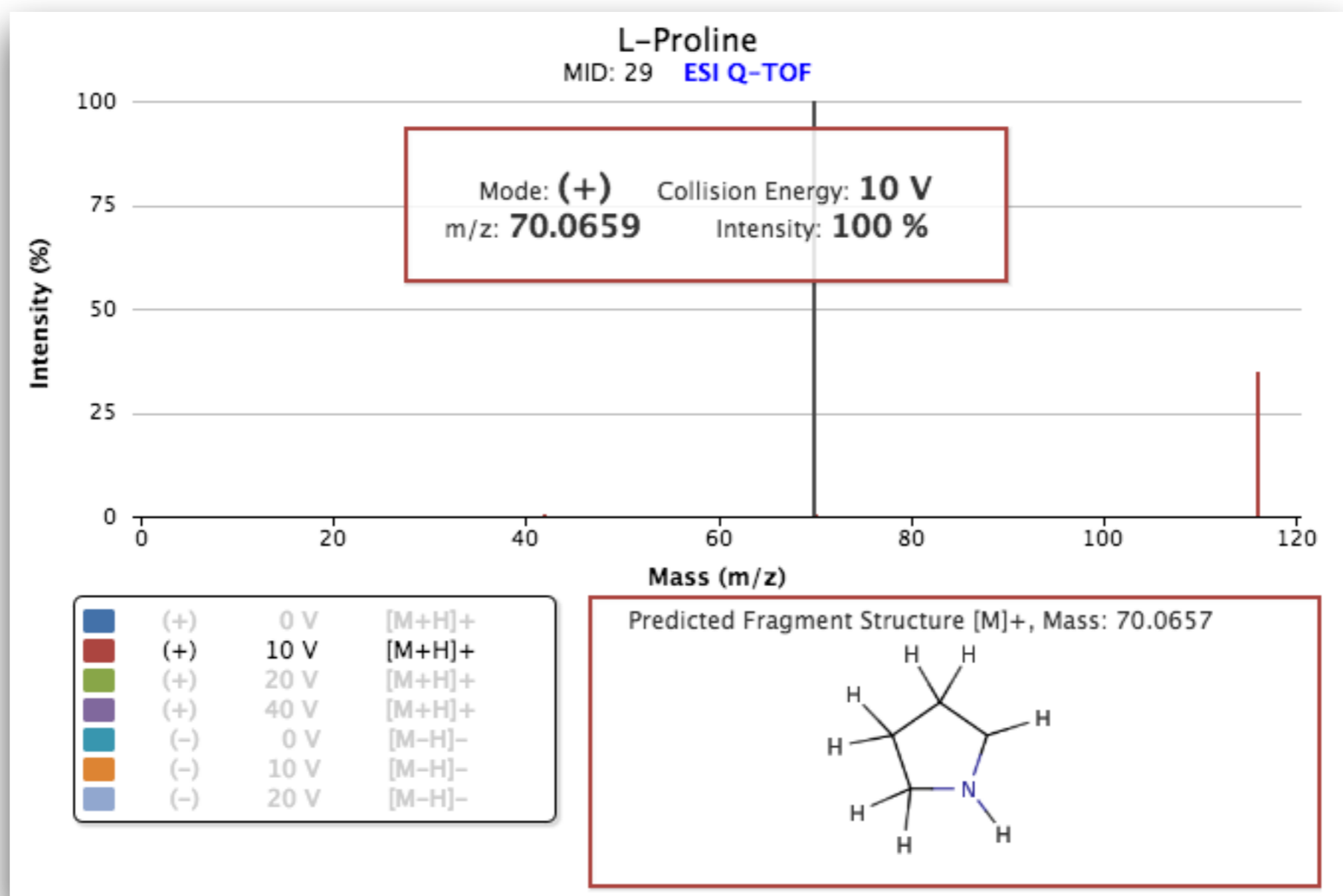
Charge

Adducts

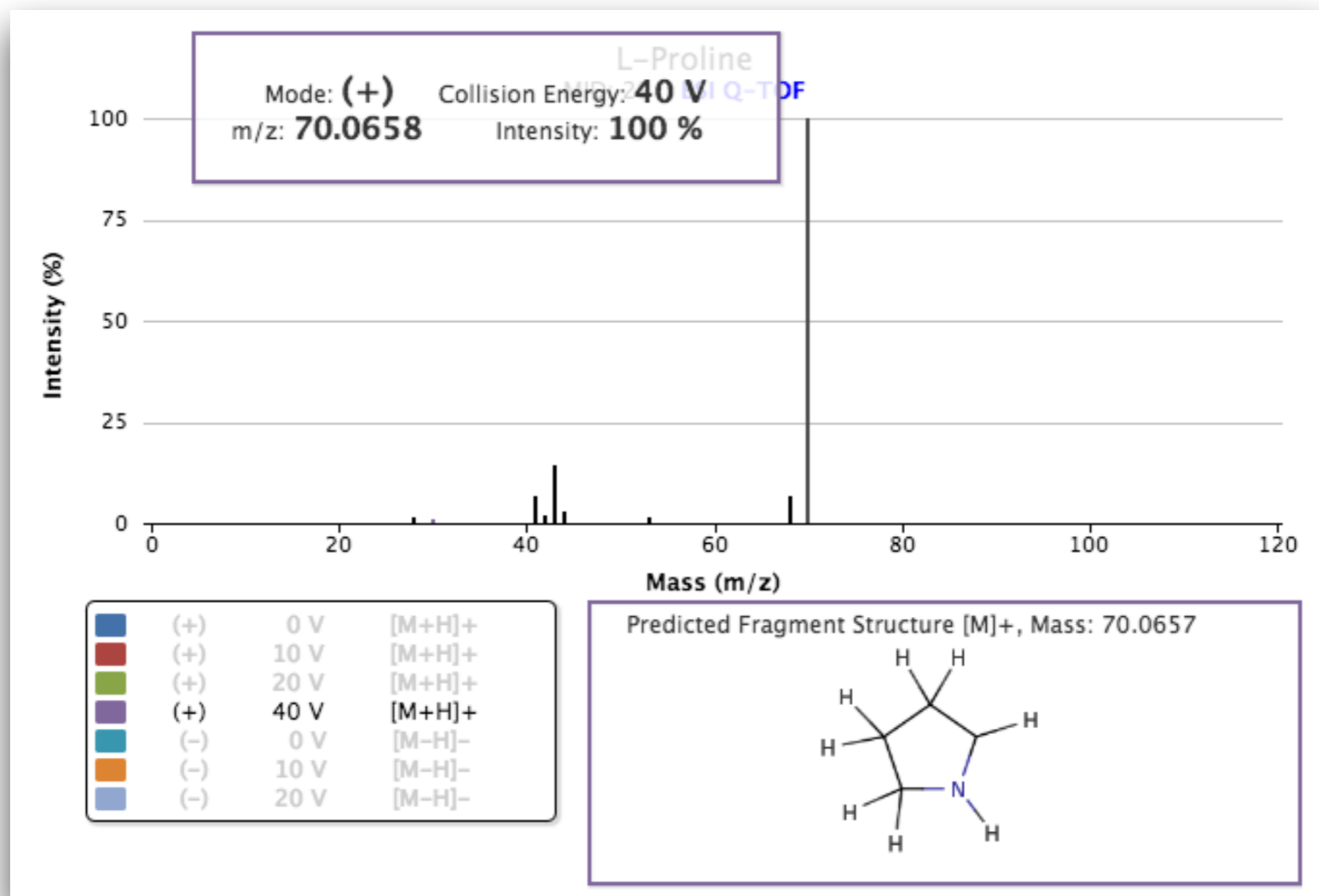
METLIN



METLIN



METLIN



MassBank

← → ↻ Secure | <https://massbank.eu/MassBank/>



High Resolution Mass Spectral Database

[Home](#) | [Quick Search](#) | [Peak Search](#) | [Record Index](#) | [Statistics](#) | [Imprint/Data privacy](#) MassBank ID:

European MassBank (NORMAN MassBank)

Quick Search

Peak Search

Record Index



- [WEB-API WSDL](#)

MassBank

Secure | <https://massbank.eu/MassBank/QuickSearch.html>

Quick Search

[Home](#) | [Quick Search](#) | [Peak Search](#) | [Record Index](#) | [Statistics](#) | [Imprint/Data privacy](#) MassBank ID:

Search by Keyword

Search by Peak

Compound Name

Exact Mass **Tolerance**

Formula
(e.g. C₆H₇N₅, C₅H*N₅, C₅*)

Instrument Type

- EI
- EI-B
- EI-EBEB
- GC-EI-Q
- GC-EI-QQ
- GC-EI-TOF

- ESI
- CE-ESI-TOF
- ESI-FTICR
- ESI-ITFT
- ESI-ITTOF

MS Type

- All
- MS
- MS1
- MS2
- MS3
- MS4

Ion Mode

- Positive
- Negative
- Both

Quick Search Results

[mass calculator](#) [use](#)

[Home](#) | [Quick Search](#) | [Peak Search](#) | [Record Index](#) | [Statistics](#) | [Imprint/Data privacy](#) MassBank ID:

Search Parameters :

Compound Name: **proline**

Instrument Type: **CE-ESI-TOF ,
ESI-ITTOF ,
LC-ESI-IT ,
LC-ESI-Q ,
LC-ESI-QQ ,
UPLC-ESI-QTOF**

**ESI-FTICR ,
ESI-QTOF ,
LC-ESI-ITFT ,
LC-ESI-QFT ,
LC-ESI-QTOF ,**

**ESI-ITFT
HPLC-ESI-TOF
LC-ESI-ITTOF
LC-ESI-QIT
LC-ESI-TOF**

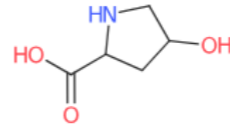
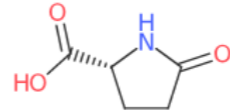
MS Type: **All**
Ion Mode: **Positive**

[Edit / Resubmit Query](#)

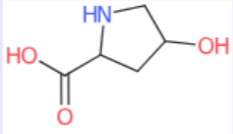
Results : **78 Hit.** (1 - 78 Displayed)

[First](#) [Prev](#) **1** [Next](#) [Last](#) (Total **1** Page)

[Results End](#)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name		Formula / Structure	ExactMass	ID
<input type="checkbox"/>	+ 4-Hydroxy-L-proline	5 spectra	C5H9NO3 	131.05824	
<input type="checkbox"/>	+ D-5-Oxoproline	5 spectra	C5H7NO3 	129.04259	

MassBank

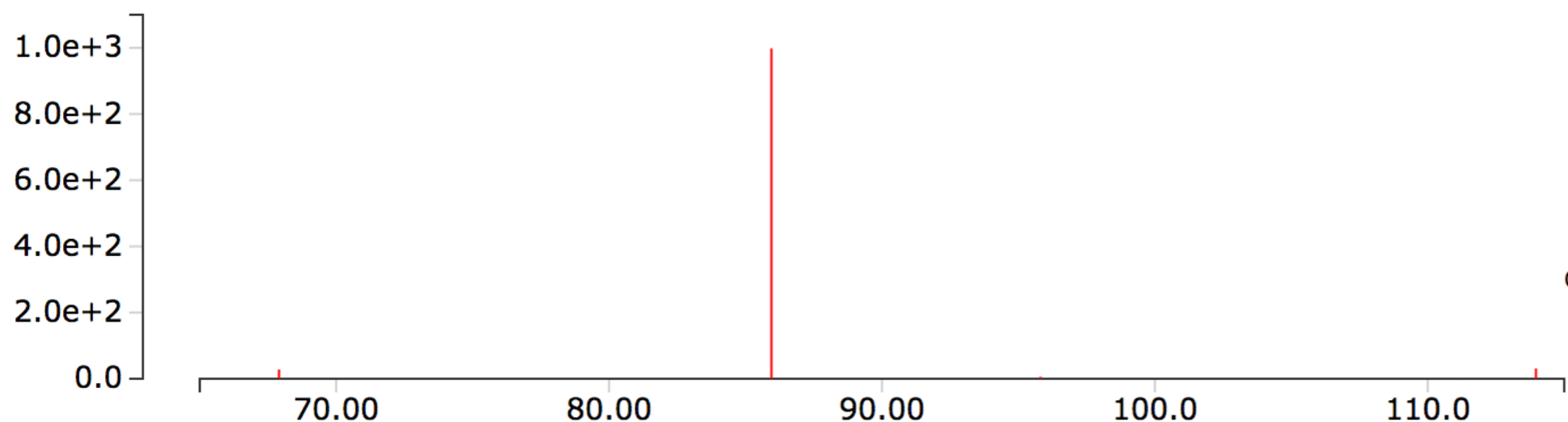
	Name	Formula / Structure	ExactMass	ID
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4-Hydroxy-L-proline 5 spectra	C5H9NO3 	131.05824	
<input type="checkbox"/>	LC-ESI-ITFT; MS2; m/z:132.07; POS			KNA00040
<input type="checkbox"/>	LC-ESI-ITFT; MS2; m/z:132.07; POS			KNA00297
<input type="checkbox"/>	LC-ESI-ITFT; MS2; m/z:133.07; POS			KNA00298
<input type="checkbox"/>	LC-ESI-ITFT; MS; POS			KNA00037
<input type="checkbox"/>	LC-ESI-ITFT; MS; POS			KNA00296

MassBank Record: KNA00040

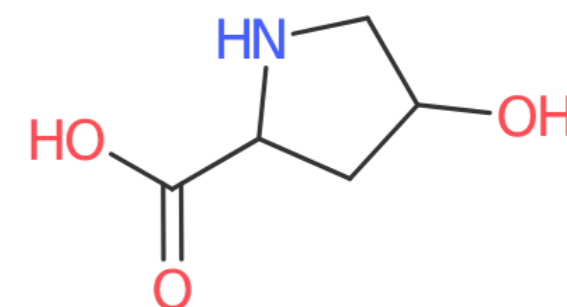
[Home](#) | [Quick Search](#) | [Peak Search](#) | [Record Index](#) | [Statistics](#) | [Imprint/Data privacy](#) MassBank ID:

4-Hydroxy-L-proline; LC-ESI-ITFT; MS2; m/z:132.07; POS

Mass Spectrum



Chemical Structure



ACCESSION: KNA00040

RECORD_TITLE: 4-Hydroxy-L-proline; LC-ESI-ITFT; MS2; m/z:132.07; POS

DATE: 2016.01.19 (Created 2009.11.17, modified 2011.08.03)

AUTHORS: Takahashi H, Kanaya S, Ogasawara N, Graduate School of Information Science, NAIST

LICENSE: [CC BY-SA](#)

CH\$NAME: 4-Hydroxy-L-proline

CH\$NAME: L-Hydroxyproline

CH\$COMPOUND_CLASS: Natural Product

CH\$FORMULA: [C5H9NO3](#)

CH\$EXACT_MASS: 131.05824

CH\$SMILES: OC(C1)CC(N1)C(O)=O

CH\$IUPAC: InChI=1S/C5H9NO3/c7-3-1-4(5(8)9)6-2-3/h3-4,6-7H,1-2H2,(H,8,9)/t3?,4-/m0/s1

CH\$LINK: CAS [51-35-4](#)

MassBank

← → ↻

Peak Search

[Home](#) | [Spectrum](#) | [Quick](#) | [Peak](#) | [Substructure](#) | [Prediction](#) | [Browser](#) | [Batch](#) | [Browse](#) | [Index](#) | MassBank ID:

Search of **Peaks** *Peak Differences*
Search by **m/z-Value** *Molecular Formula*

	m/z	Formula
AND <input type="button" value="v"/>	<input type="text" value="116.0707"/>	<input type="text"/>
AND	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
AND	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
AND	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
AND	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
AND	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Rel.Intensity Tolerance

Instrument Type

EI EI-B
 EI-EBEB
 GC-EI-QQ
 GC-EI-TOF

ESI CE-ESI-TOF
 ESI-ITFT
 ESI-ITTOF
 ESI-QTOF
 LC-ESI-IT

MS Type

All MS MS1 MS2 MS3 MS4

Ion Mode

Positive Negative Both

MassBank

Peak Search Results (Peaks by *m/z* value)

[Home](#) | [Spectrum](#) | [Quick](#) | [Peak](#) | [Substructure](#) | [Prediction](#) | [Browser](#) | [Batch](#) | [Browse](#) | [Index](#) | MassBank ID:

Search Parameters :

m/z: 116.0707 Rel.Int: 100 Tol.(unit): 0.3

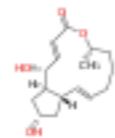
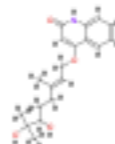
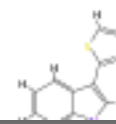
Instrument
Type: **LC-ESI-QTOF**
MS Type: **MS2**
Ion Mode: **Positive**

[Edit / Resubmit Query](#)

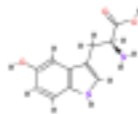
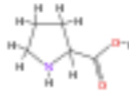
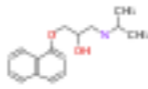
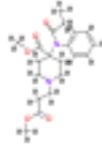

Results : **113 Hit.** (41 - 81 Displayed)

[First](#) [Prev](#) [1](#) [2](#) [3](#) [Next](#) [Last](#) (Total 3 Page)

▼ Results End

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ▲	Formula / Structure	ExactMass	ID
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Brefeldin-A 1 spectrum	C₁₆H₂₄O₄ 	280.16746	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Bucharaine 1 spectrum	C₁₉H₂₅NO₄ 	331.17836	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Camalexin 2 spectra	C₁₁H₈N₂S 	200.04082	

MassBank

<p>+ Oxitriptan 1</p> <p>1 spectrum</p>	<p>C₁₁H₁₂N₂O₃</p> 	<p>220.08479</p>	
<p>- Proline</p> <p>2 spectra</p> <p>LC-ESI-QTOF; MS2; CE:10 eV; [M+H]⁺ LC-ESI-QTOF; MS2; CE:15 eV; [M+H]⁺</p>	<p>C₅H₉NO₂</p> 	<p>115.06333</p>	<p>PB000449 PB000450</p>
<p>+ Propranolol</p> <p>1 spectrum</p>	<p>C₁₆H₂₁NO₂</p> 	<p>259.15720</p>	
<p>+ Remifentanil</p> <p>4 spectra</p>	<p>C₂₀H₂₈N₂O₅</p> 	<p>376.19982</p>	
<p>+ S-Lactoylglutathione</p> <p>1 spectrum</p>	<p>C₁₃H₂₁N₃O₈S</p> 	<p>379.10494</p>	

MoNA

The image shows a screenshot of a web browser displaying the MoNA website. The browser's address bar shows the URL 'mona.fiehnlab.ucdavis.edu'. The website's header is dark blue with the text 'MoNA - MassBank of North America' in yellow. To the right of the header are navigation links: 'Spectra', 'Downloads', 'Upload', and 'Help', each with a small square icon. A search bar with the placeholder text 'Search...' is also present. The main content area has a light yellow background on the left side. The heading 'Welcome to MoNA!' is in a large, bold, dark blue font. Below the heading is a paragraph of text describing the MoNA repository. Another paragraph follows, mentioning recent redesigns and improvements. At the bottom of the main content area, there are three buttons: 'Search Spectra' (light blue), 'Browse Spectra' (light blue), and 'Issue Tracker' (orange). A horizontal yellow line is at the bottom of the page.

← → × ⓘ mona.fiehnlab.ucdavis.edu

MoNA - MassBank of North America Spectra Downloads Upload Help Search...

Welcome to MoNA!

MassBank of North America (MoNA) is a metadata-centric, auto-curating repository designed for efficient storage and querying of mass spectral records. It intends to serve as a the framework for a centralized, collaborative database of metabolite mass spectra, metadata and associated compounds. MoNA currently contains over 200,000 mass spectral records from experimental and in-silico libraries as well as from user contributions.

MoNA has recently been redesigned, with significant improvements to server-side architecture, query structure, and search speed. We are actively improving and adding features, so please be patient as functionality is added. If you notice any major issues, feel free to report them using the issue tracker linked below.

Search Spectra Browse Spectra Issue Tracker

Search

Compound

 ± Da

Ion Mode

 Positive Negative

Source Introduction

- Liquid Chromatography (LC)
- Gas Chromatography (GC)
- Capillary Electrophoresis (CE)

MS Type

 MS1 MS2 MS3 MS4

Library

- LipidBlast
- MassBank
- GNPS
- ReSpect
- HMDB
- FAHFA
- iTree
- Fiehn HILIC
- MetaboBASE
- FiehnLib
- RIKEN OxPLs

Add Additional Tags to Query

[Reset](#)

Metabolic pathway databases

- KEGG
- MetaCyc
- HumanCyc
- BioCyc
- Reactome
- WikiPathways

Drug databases

- DrugBank
- Therapeutic target databases
- PharmGKB
- STITCH
- SuperTarget

Disease & physiology databases






- OMIM
- METAGENE
- OMMBID

Raw data databases

- Metabolomics Workbench
- MetaboLights

MetaboLights

← → ↻  European Bioinformatics Institute [GB] | <https://www.ebi.ac.uk/metabolights/>

 EMBL-EBI  About us  Training  Research  Services



MetaboLights

Examples: Alanine, Hor

[Home](#)

[Browse Studies](#)

[Browse Compounds](#)

[Browse Species](#)

[More](#) ▼

MetaboLights

MetaboLights is a database for Metabolomics experiments and derived information. The database is cross-species, cross-technique and covers metabolite structures and their reference spectra as well as their biological roles, locations and concentrations, and experimental data from metabolic experiments. MetaboLights is the recommended Metabolomics repository for a number of leading journals.

[More about us](#)

MetaboLights

Select Language

Powered by Google Translate

What is MetaboLights?

MetaboLights is the first general purpose, open access repository for metabolomics studies, their raw experimental data and associated metadata, maintained by one of the major open access data providers in molecular biology (Figure 1).

The identification and quantification of metabolites can provide unique insights into the metabolic processes that are taking place in the cellular environment. Metabolic profiles taken from body fluids have the potential to act as biomarkers for many different diseases, an approach that has already shown value in, for example, heart disease and diabetes, the effects of diet and interactions with the environment.

MetaboLights consists of two distinct layers:

- 1) a **repository**, enabling the metabolomics community to share findings, data and protocols for any form of metabolomics study;
- 2) a **reference layer** of curated knowledge about metabolite structures and their reference spectra, as well as their biological roles, locations, concentrations, and raw data from metabolic experiments.

MetaboLights

What can I do with MetaboLights?

Select Language

Powered by Google

With MetaboLights you can:

- Find metabolites and related metabolomics studies by searching a wide range of associated metadata .
- Filter your search results on species, techniques and metabolites.
- Submit public or private studies.
- Receive a stable and unique accession number that can be used as a publication reference.
- Share private studies with collaborators/peer reviewers.
- Download public metabolomics studies for further analysis.
- Retrieve molecular information from ChEBI or other linked compound databases.

MetaboLights

What can I do with MetaboLights?

With MetaboLights you can:

- Find metabolites and related metabolomics studies by searching a wide
- Filter your search results on species, techniques and metabolites.
- Submit public or private studies.
- Receive a stable and unique **accession** number that can be used as a
- Share private studies with collaborators/peer reviewers.
- Download public **metabolomics** studies for further analysis.
- Retrieve molecular information from **ChEBI** or other linked compound

Select Language

Powered by 

MetaboLights: Quick tour

What is MetaboLights?

What can I do with MetaboLights?

Searching and visualising data in MetaboLights

Getting data from MetaboLights

Submitting data to MetaboLights

Your feedback

Get help and support on MetaboLights

MetaboLights

MetaboLights / Search

Filter your results

Type 

- study
- compound

Technology 





Organism 

Organism Part 

387 results , showing 1 to 10

« ‹ Page 1 of 39 › »

Imaging with Mass Spectrometry of Bacteria on the Exoskeleton of Fungus-Growing Ants

 Study Identifier	MTBLS471	Organism	Acromyrmex octospinosus
 Study Size	13.47GB	Study Factors	Infection, Replicate
 Submitted by	Kellen DeLaney 		

MetaboLights

[Home](#)[Browse Studies](#)[Browse Compounds](#)[Browse Species](#)[More ▾](#)[Submit Study](#)[Login](#)[MetaboLights](#) / [Search](#)

Filter your results

Type



compound

Compound features

- Species
- Pathways
- Reactions
- NMR
- MS

Technology



Organism



Organism Part



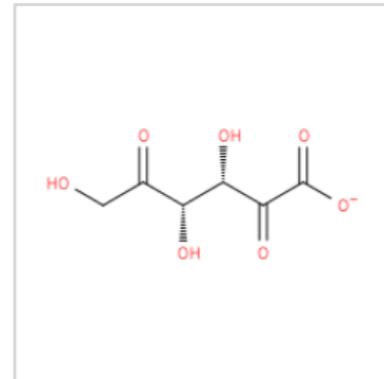
25920 results , showing 1 to 10



Page 1 of 2592



2,5-didehydro-D-gluconate



COMPOUND ACCESSION

MTBLC11449

DESCRIPTION

Conjugate base of 2,5-didehydro-D-gluconic acid.

1-(1-adamantyl)-3-[8-[[1-(2-furanylmethyl)-5-tetrazolyl]methyl] 8-azabicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-yl]urea

MetaboLights

[Home](#)[Browse Studies](#)[Browse Compounds](#)[Browse Species](#)[More ▾](#)[Su](#)

[MetaboLights](#) / [Species search](#)

Species selection page

Find some direct links to some common model organisms and a wider list of all the organisms we have information about.

Taxonomy Search

Start typing the first 3 letters of the species name

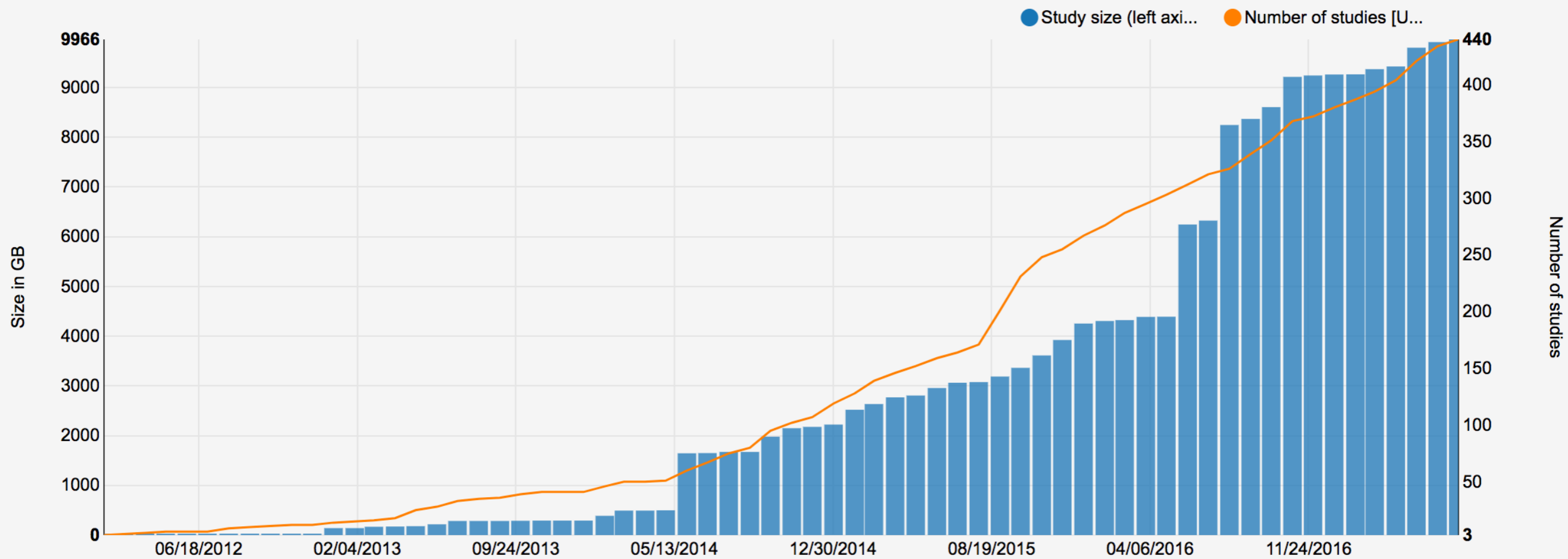
Model organisms

-  [Homo sapiens \(Human\)](#)
-  [Mus musculus \(Mouse\)](#)
-  [Arabidopsis thaliana \(thale cress\)](#)
-  [Escherichia coli](#)
-  [Saccharomyces cerevisiae \(Baker's yeast\)](#)
-  [Caenorhabditis elegans](#)

MetaboLights

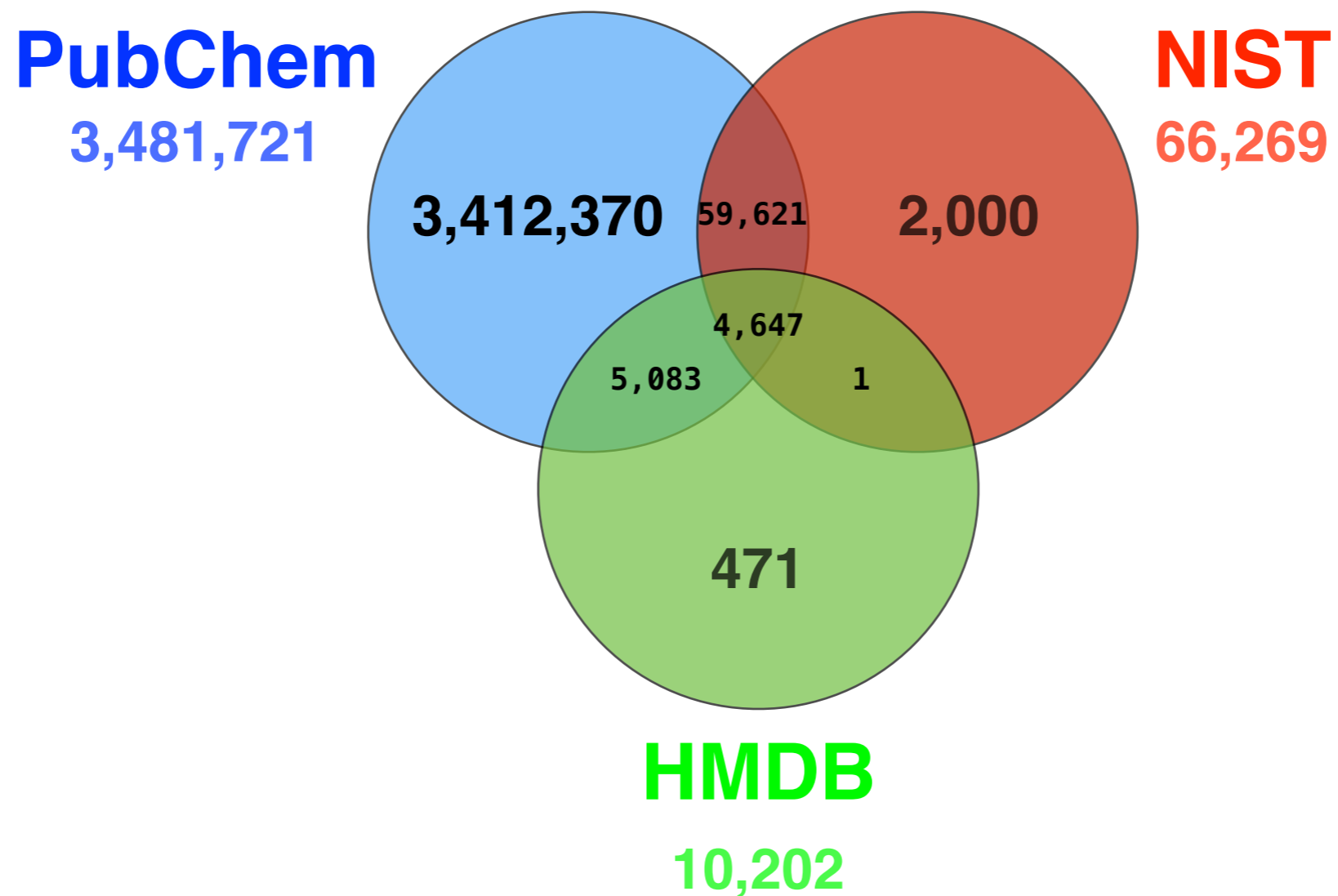
MetaboLights Statistics

Data growth over time



PubChem, NIST, and HMDB, again

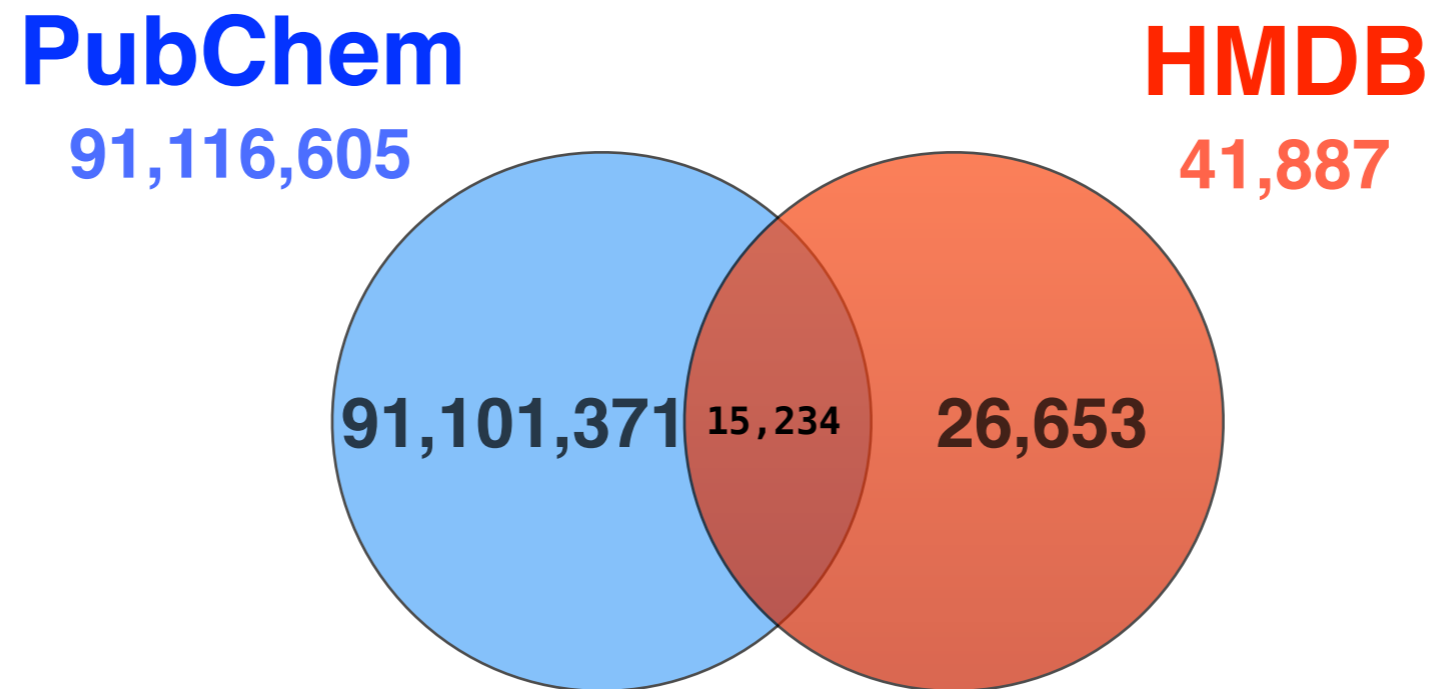
- In terms of unique molecular formula



**based on database
version in 2016**

PubChem, NIST, and HMDB, again

- In terms of unique InChi Key



**based on database
version in 2016**

Thank you!