# **Metabolomics Databases**

Xiuxia Du, Stephen Barnes

# **Outline**

- Comprehensive metabolomics databases
- Compound databases
- Spectral databases
- Metabolic pathway databases
- Drug databases
- Disease & physiology databases
- Raw data databases

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# Comprehensive databases

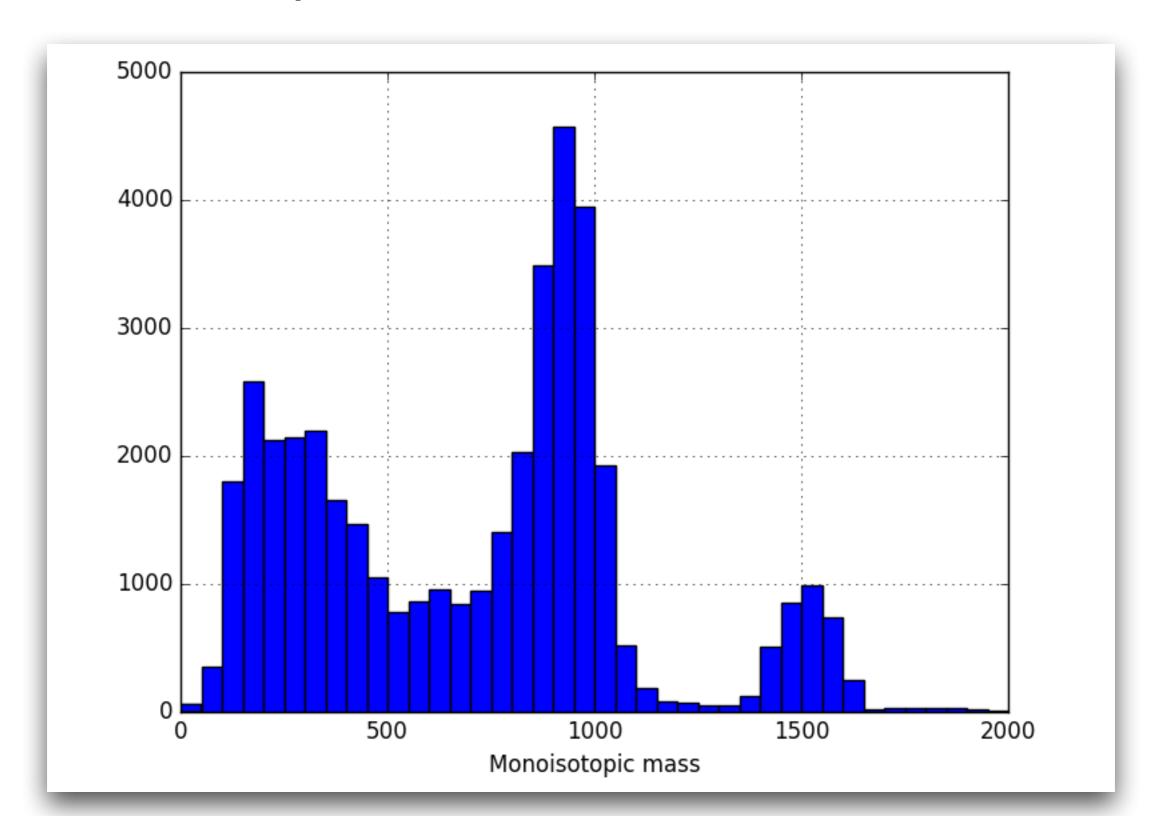
• HMDB

### Overview

#### Welcome to HMDB Version 3.6

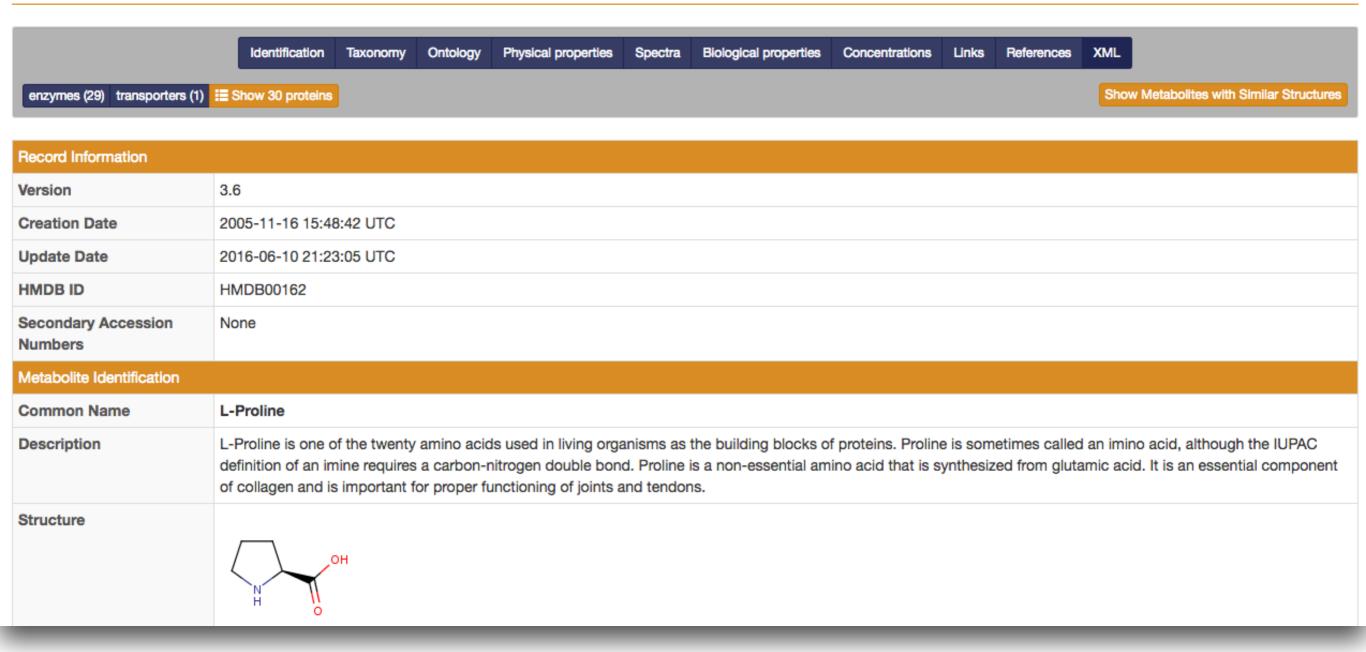
The Human Metabolome Database (HMDB) is a freely available electronic database containing detailed information about small molecule metabolites found in the human body. It is intended to be used for applications in metabolomics, clinical chemistry, biomarker discovery and general education. The database is designed to contain or link three kinds of data: 1) chemical data, 2) clinical data, and 3) molecular biology/biochemistry data. The database contains 41,993 metabolite entries including both water-soluble and lipid soluble metabolites as well as metabolites that would be regarded as either abundant (> 1 uM) or relatively rare (< 1 nM). Additionally, 5,701 protein sequences are linked to these metabolite entries. Each MetaboCard entry contains more than 110 data fields with 2/3 of the information being devoted to chemical/clinical data and the other 1/3 devoted to enzymatic or biochemical data. Many data fields are hyperlinked to other databases (KEGG, PubChem, MetaCyc, ChEBI, PDB, UniProt, and GenBank) and a variety of structure and pathway viewing applets. The HMDB database supports extensive text, sequence, chemical structure and relational query searches. Four additional databases, DrugBank, T3DB, SMPDB and FooDB are also part of the HMDB suite of databases. DrugBank contains equivalent information on ~1600 drug and drug metabolites, T3DB contains information on ~3600 common toxins and environmental pollutants, SMPDB contains pathway diagrams for ~700 human metabolic and disease pathways, while FooDB contains equivalent information on ~28,000 food components and food additives.

## • Breakdown by mass



### One metabocard

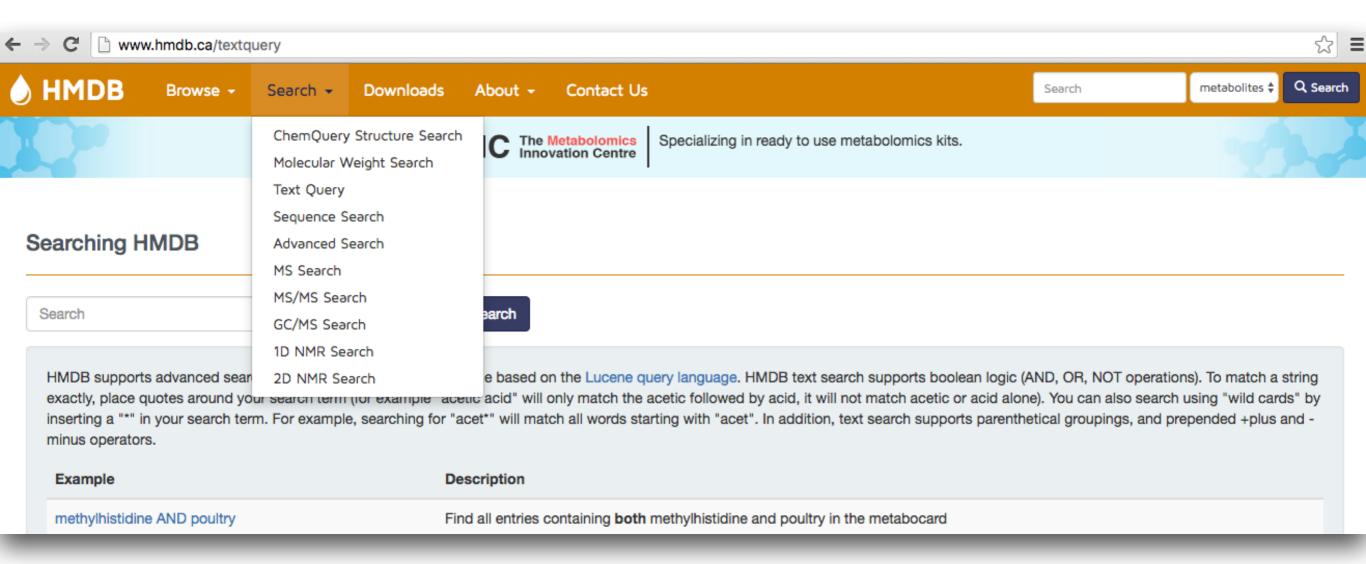
#### Showing metabocard for L-Proline (HMDB00162)



## • One metabocard

Chemical Formula	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	
Average Molecular Weight	115.1305	
Monoisotopic Molecular Weight	115.063328537	
IUPAC Name	(2S)-pyrrolidine-2-carboxylic acid	
Traditional Name	L-proline	
CAS Registry Number	147-85-3	
SMILES	OC(=O)[C@@H]1CCCN1	
InChI Identifier	InChI=1S/C5H9NO2/c7-5(8)4-2-1-3-6-4/h4,6H,1-3H2,(H,7,8)/t4-/m0/s1	
InChi Key	InChIKey=ONIBWKKTOPOVIA-BYPYZUCNSA-N	

### Searches





## Downloads

Protein/Gene Sequences (in FASTA Format)						
Data Set	Released on	Protein Sequences	Gene Sequences			
All Metabolite Metabolizing Enzymes	2016-07-10	① Download	④ Download			
Structures (in SDF Format)						
Data Set		Released on	SDF File			
Metabolite Structures		2016-07-10	① Download			
Metabolite and Protein Data (in XML format)						
Data Set		Released on	XML File			
All Metabolites		2016-07-10	① Download			
All Proteins		2016-07-09	① Download			
Spectra						
Data Set			Download Link			
Mass Spectra Image Files			⊕ Download			
GC/MS Peak Lists			① Download			
NMR Spectra FIDS Files			① Download			
NMR Spectra Peaklist Files			① Download			
Spectra information (in XML format)			① Download			

## • Download all metabolites

Name	<ul> <li>Date Modified</li> </ul>	Size	Kind
hmdb_metabolites.xml	Jul 10, 2016, 2:58 AM	664.4 MB	XML
	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	60 KB	XML
HMDB00002.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	22 KB	XML
HMDB00005.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	24 KB	XML
HMDB00008.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	22 KB	XML
HMDB00010.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	19 KB	XML
HMDB00011.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	37 KB	XML
HMDB00012.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	21 KB	XML
HMDB00014.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	20 KB	XML
HMDB00015.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	19 KB	XML
HMDB00016.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	21 KB	XML
HMDB00017.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	21 KB	XML
HMDB00019.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	27 KB	XML
HMDB00020.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	55 KB	XML
HMDB00021.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	13 KB	XML
HMDB00022.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	23 KB	XML
HMDB00023.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	29 KB	XML
HMDB00024.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	36 KB	XML
HMDB00026.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	17 KB	XML
HMDB00027.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	27 KB	XML
HMDB00030.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	38 KB	XML
	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	33 KB	XML
HMDB00032.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	20 KB	XML
HMDB00033.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	35 KB	XML
HMDB00034.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	30 KB	XML
HMDB00036.xml	Apr 13, 2014, 12:50 AM	29 KB	XML

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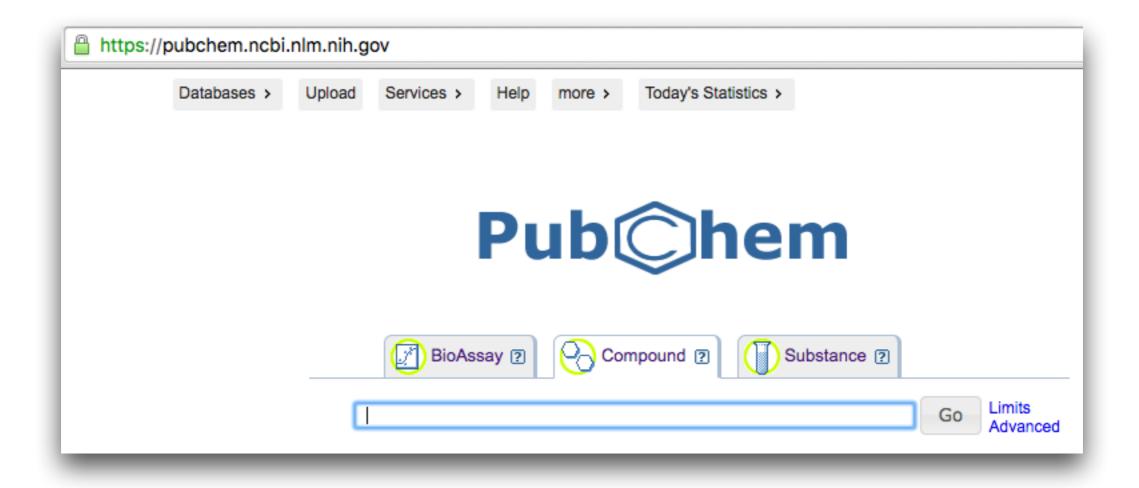
# Compound databases

- PubChem
- ChemSpider
- ChEBI
- KEGG Glycan
- IIMDB

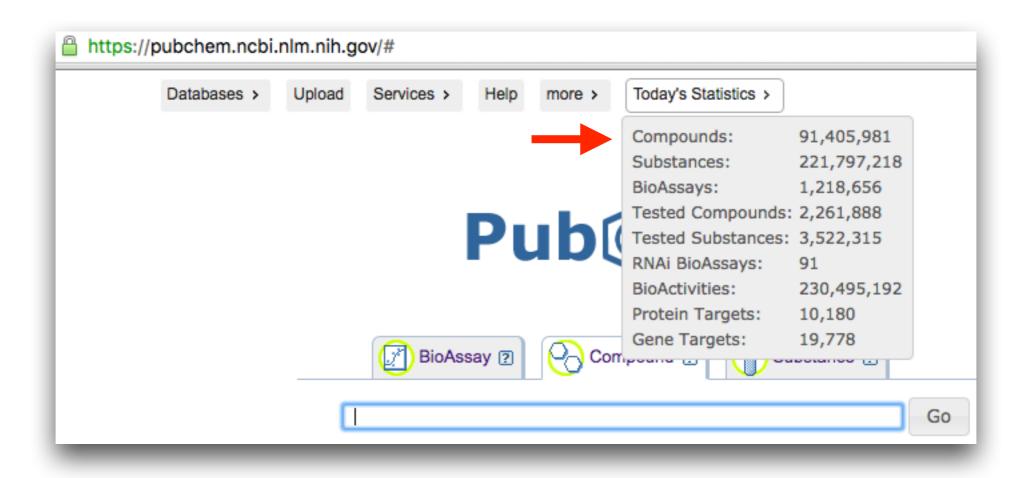
# Compound databases

- PubChem
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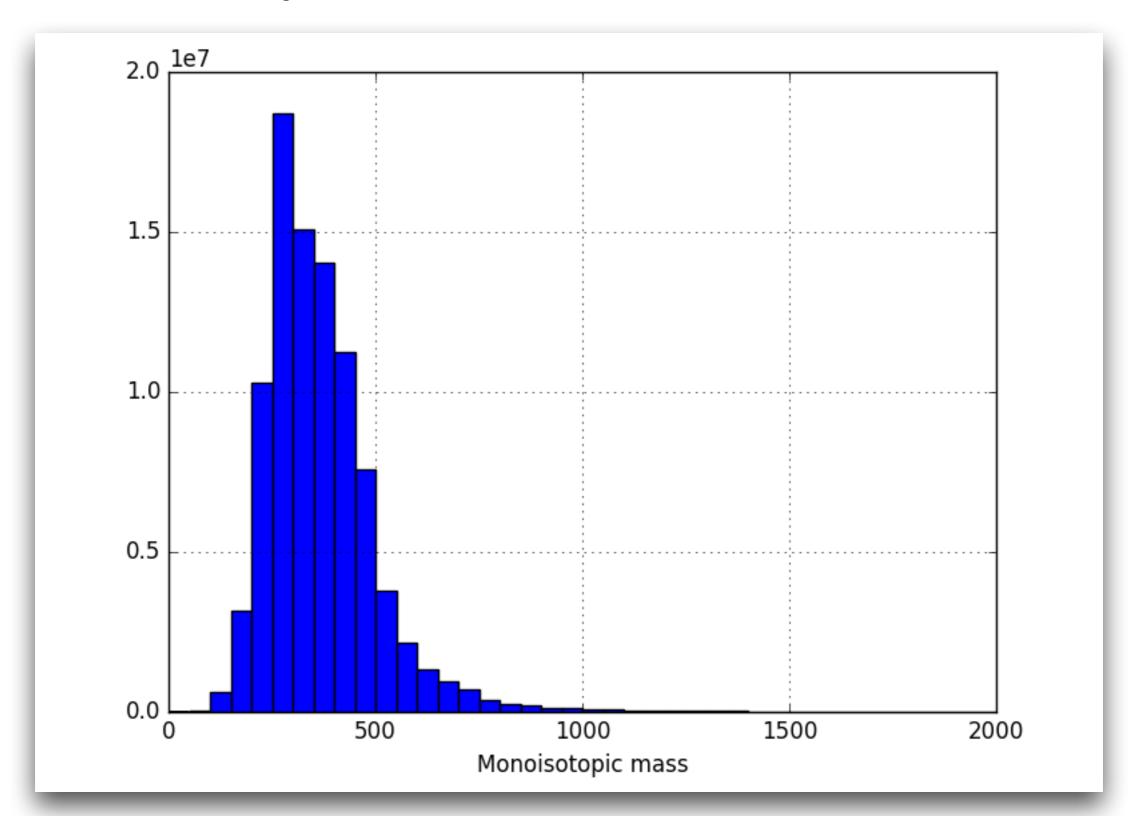
## • Website



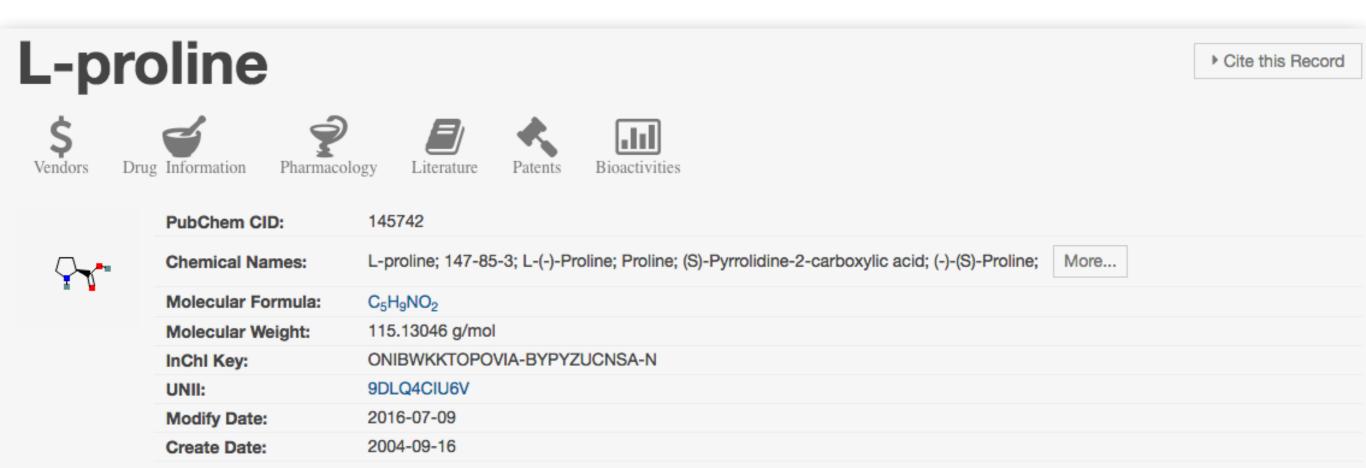
• Statistics (July 12, 2016)



• Breakdown by mass

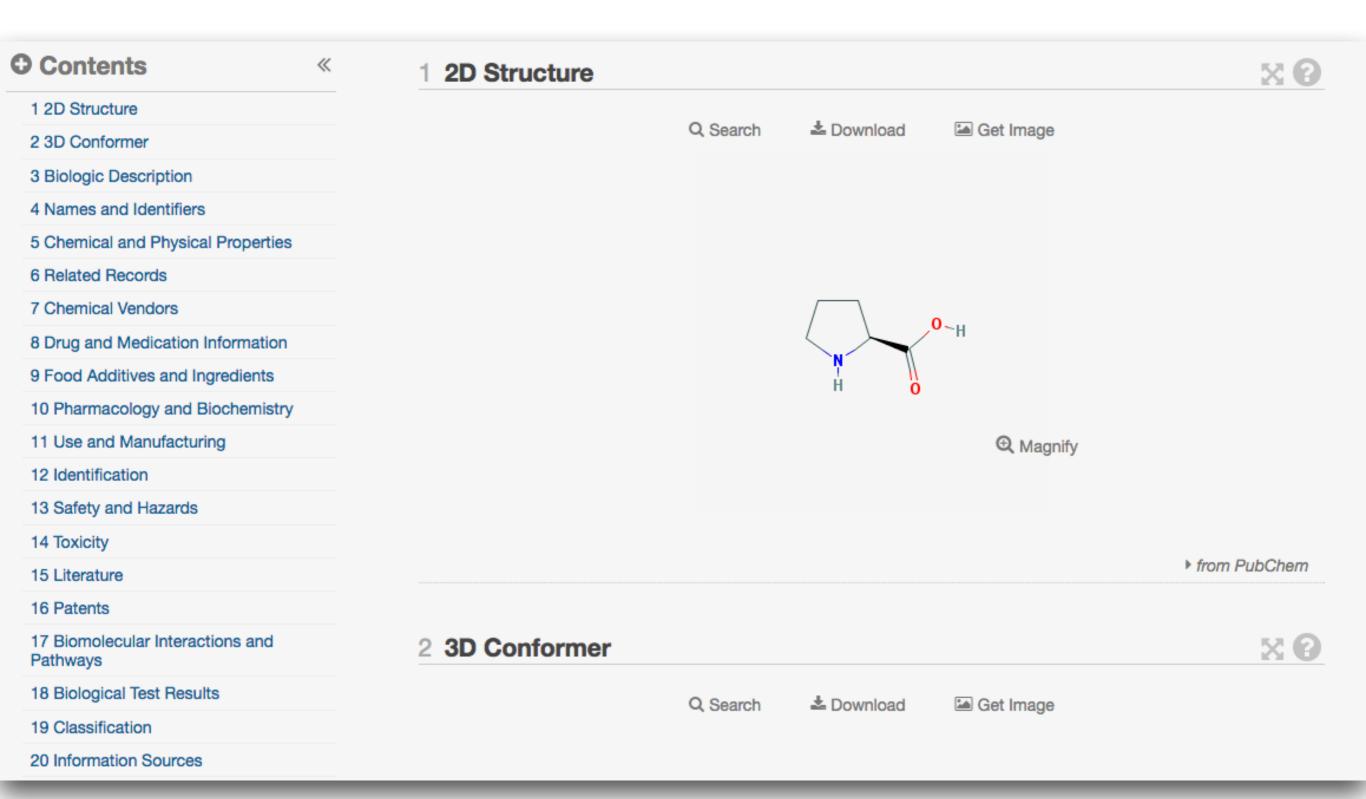


Information on one compound



L-proline is a non-essential amino acid that is synthesized from GLUTAMIC ACID. It is an essential component of COLLAGEN and is important for proper functioning of joints and tendons.

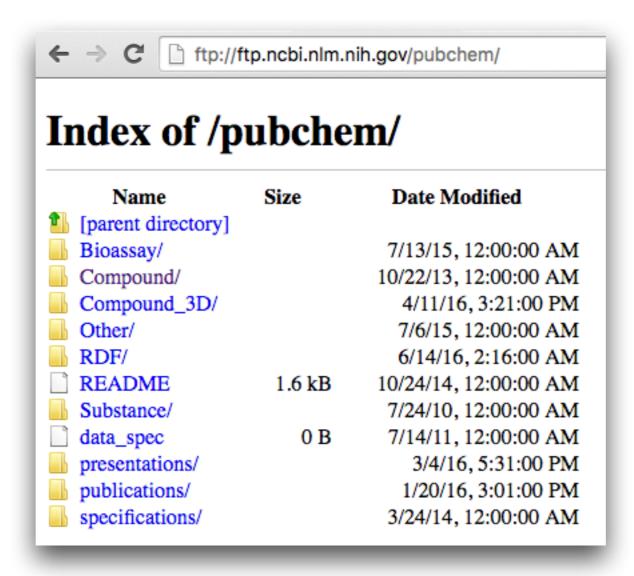
• Information on one compound



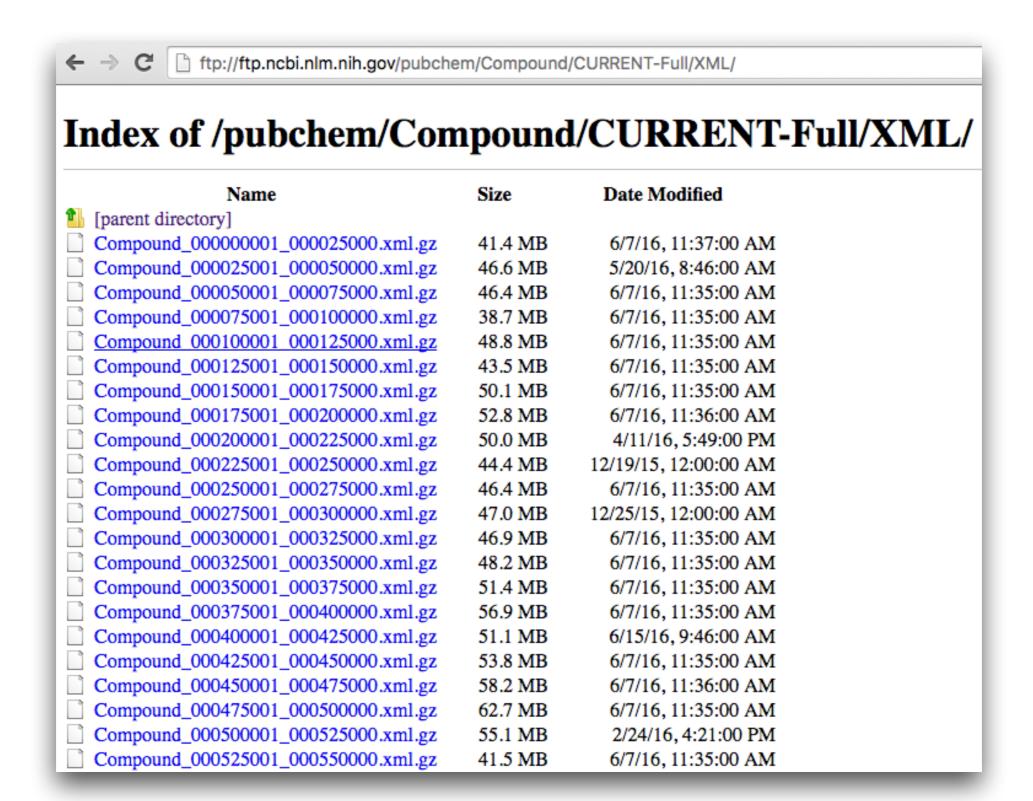
Search and FTP



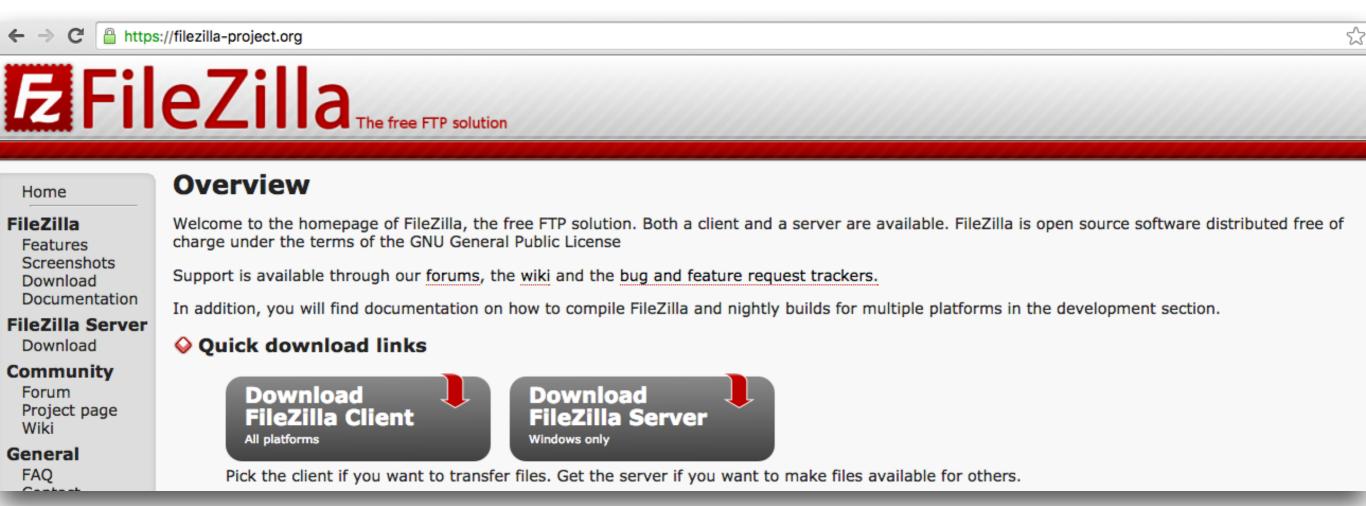
### • FTP



Compound XML files

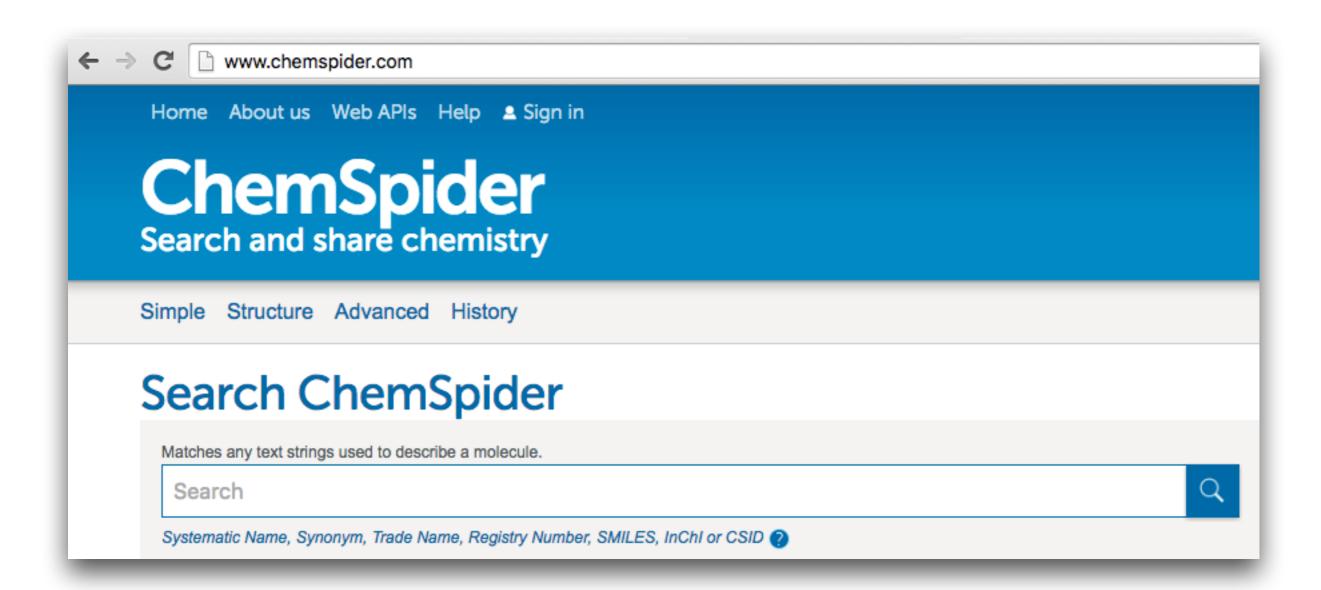


Download compound XML files



- Total number of XML files: 4,849
- Number of compounds in each XML file: 25,000

Website

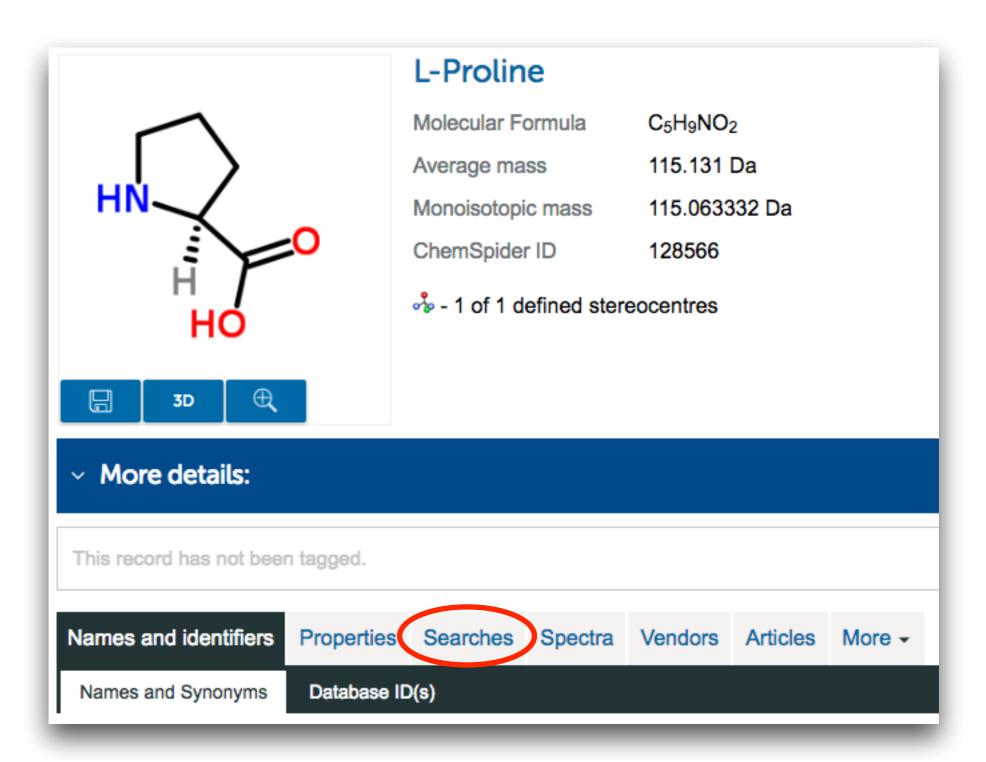


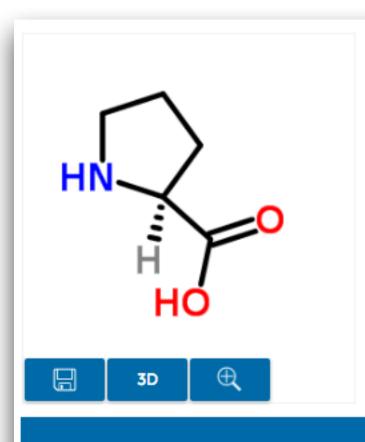
## Information

What is ChemSpider?	Search by chemical names	Search by chemical structure	Find important data
ChemSpider is a free chemical structure database providing fast text and structure search access to over 55 million structures from hundreds of data sources.	<ul> <li>Systematic names</li> <li>Synonyms</li> <li>Trade names</li> <li>Database identifiers</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Create structure-based queries</li> <li>Draw structures in the web page</li> <li>Use structure files from your computer</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Literature references</li> <li>Physical properties</li> <li>Interactive spectra</li> <li>Chemical suppliers</li> </ul>



One compound





### L-Proline

Molecular Formula C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>9</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>

Average mass 115.131 Da

Monoisotopic mass 115.063332 Da

ChemSpider ID 128566

- 1 of 1 defined stereocentres

### More details:

This record has not been tagged.

Names and identifiers Properties Searches Spectra Vendors Articles More →

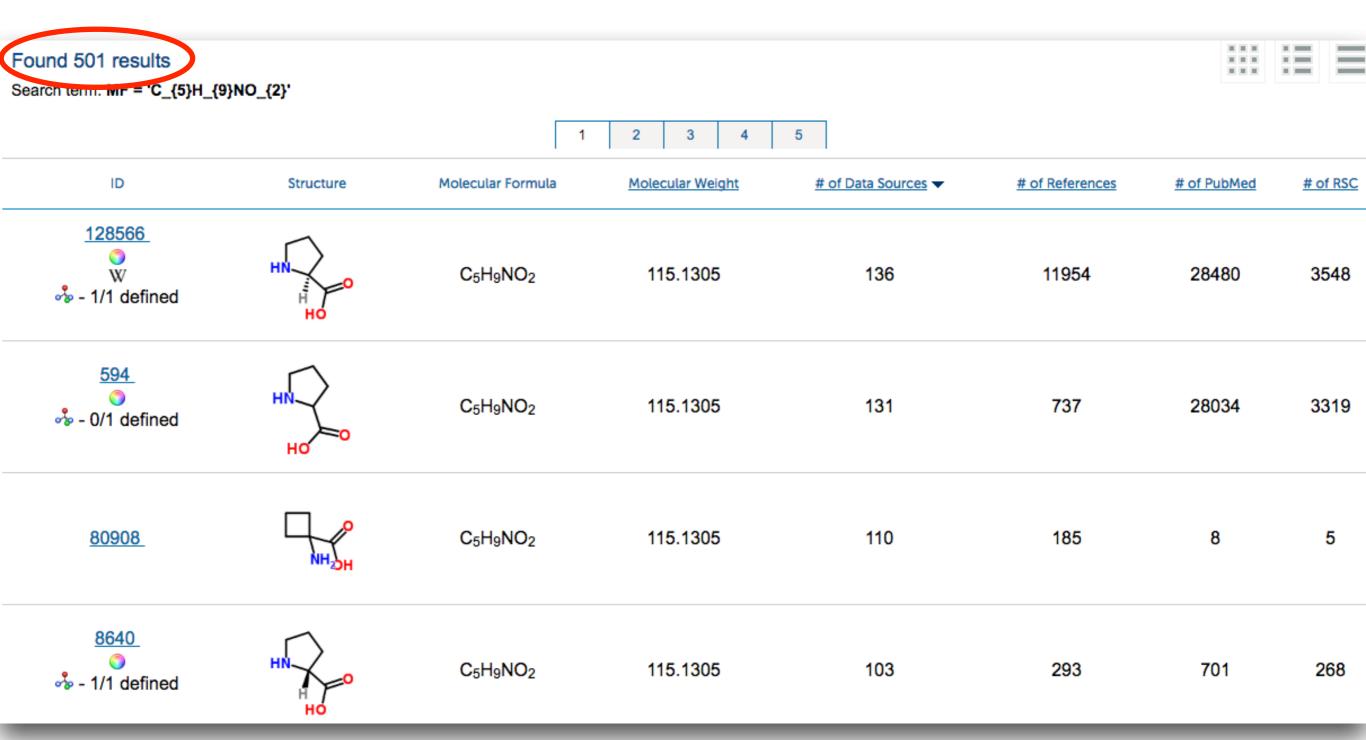
### Search ChemSpider:

- Compounds with the same molecular formula
- \* Compounds with the same skeleton
- Use this molecule in a structure search

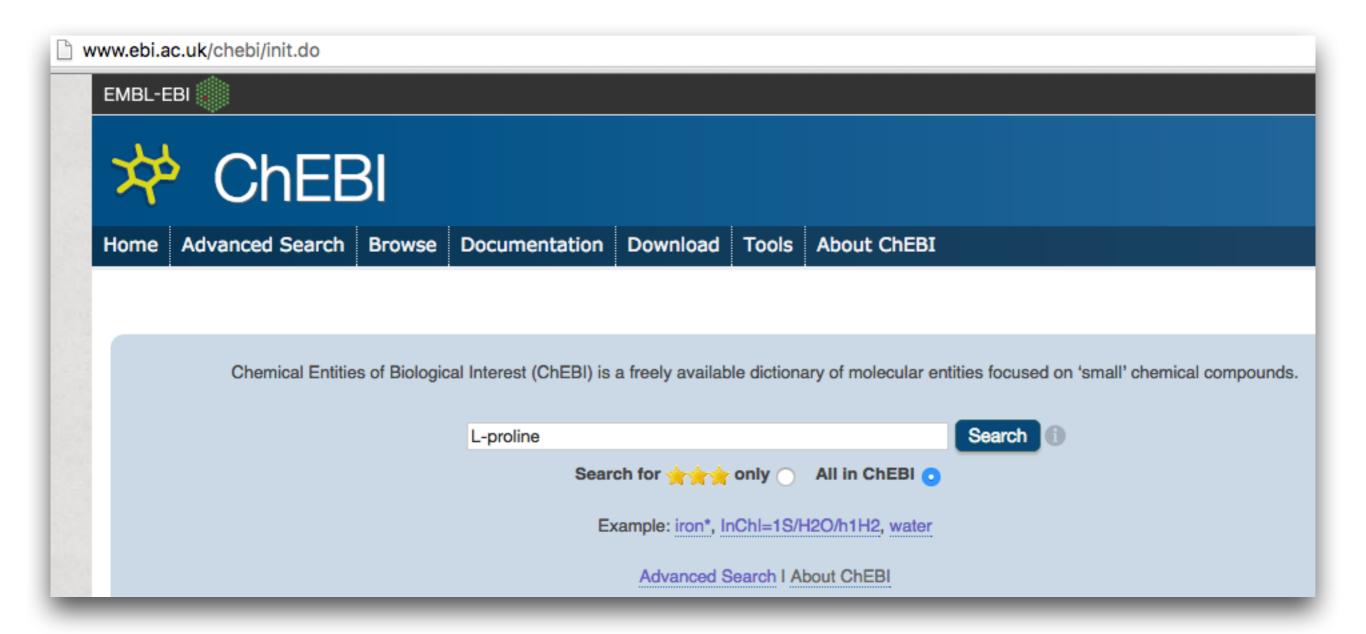
### Search Google:

- Search Google Scholar (by synonym)
- Search Google for exact structure
- Search Google for structures with same skeleton

Compounds with the same molecular formula



Chemical Entities of Biological Interest



### About

ChEBI > About ChEBI

## 1. Introduction

Chemical Entities of Biological Interest (ChEBI) is a freely available dictionary of molecular entities focused on 'small' chemical compounds. The term 'molecular entity' refers to any constitutionally or isotopically distinct atom, molecule, ion, ion pair, radical, radical ion, complex, conformer, etc., identifiable as a separately distinguishable entity. The molecular entities in question are either products of nature or synthetic products used to intervene in the processes of living organisms.

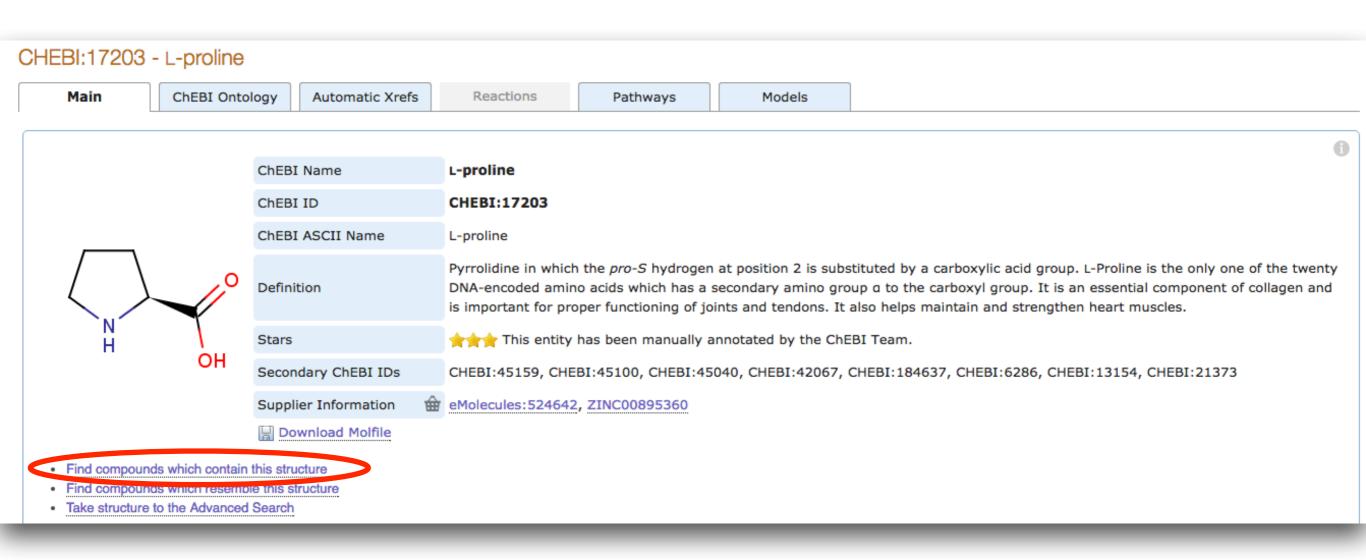
ChEBI incorporates an ontological classification, whereby the relationships between molecular entities or classes of entities and their parents and/or children are specified.

ChEBI uses nomenclature, symbolism and terminology endorsed by the following international scientific bodies:

- International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry (IUPAC)
- Nomenclature Committee of the International Union of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology (NC-IUBMB)

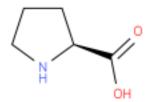
Molecules directly encoded by the genome (e.g. nucleic acids, proteins and peptides derived from proteins by cleavage) are not as a rule included in ChEBI.

## One compound



## Search Results for All in ChEBI

#### substructure



**Edit Search** 

314 entries found, displaying 1 to 15.

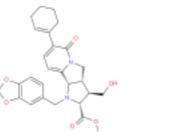
(2R)-1-(3-mercapto-2,2-dimethyl-1-oxopropyl)-2pyrrolidinecarboxylic acid

CHEBI:95254

Stars: \*\*\*

(2R,3R,3aS,9bS)-1-(1,3-benzodioxol-5ylmethyl)-7-(1-cyclohexenyl)-3-(hydroxymethyl)-6-oxo-3,3a,4,9b-tetrahydro-2H-

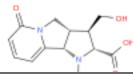
pyrrolo[2,3-a]indolizine-2-carboxylic acid methyl ester



CHEBI:98944

Stars: \*\*\*

(2R,3R,3aS,9bS)-1-(cyclopentylcarbamoyl)-3-(hydroxymethyl)-6-oxo-3,3a,4,9b-tetrahydro-2Hpyrrolo[2,3-a]indolizine-2-carboxylic acid



CHEBI:98447 Stars: \*\*\* (2R,3R,3aS,9bS)-1-(cyclopentylmethyl)-3-(hydroxymethyl)-7-(2-methoxyphenyl)-6-oxo-3,3a,4,9b-tetrahydro-2H-pyrrolo[2,3-a]indolizine-2-carboxylic acid methyl ester

> CHEBI:131226 Stars: \*\*\*

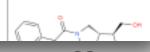
(2R,3R,3aS,9l (hydroxymeth tetrahydro-2H acid

(2R,3R,3aS,9l

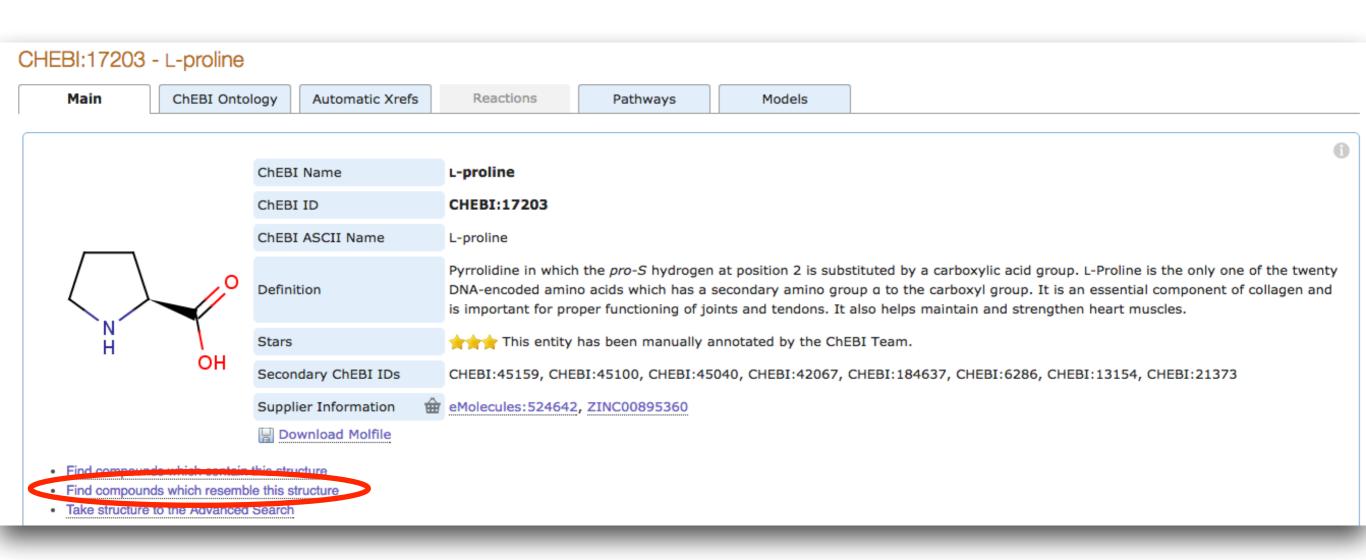
(hydroxymeth

tetrahydro-2H

acid methyl es

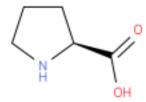


## One compound



## Search Results for All in ChEBI

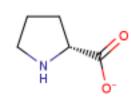
#### similar structures



#### Edit Search

### 125 entries found, displaying 1 to 15.

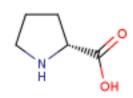
### **D-prolinate**



CHEBI:32867

Stars: \*\*\*

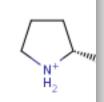
#### D-proline



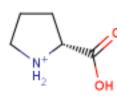
CHEBI:16313

Stars: \*

### D-proline



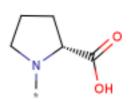
#### D-prolinium



CHEBI:32868

Stars: \*\*\*

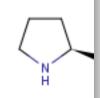
### D-prolino group



CHEBI:32870

Stars: \*\*\*





### L-proline



CHEBI:17203

Stars: \*\*\*

### L-proline zwitterion



CHEBI:60039

Stars: 🌟

### L-proliniu



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- Comprehensive metabolomics databases
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- Drug databases
- Disease & physiology databases
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# Spectral databases

- NIST 14
- METLIN
- MassBank
- MoNA
- Gold Metabolome Database
- Feign GC-MS database
- HMDB
- BMRB
- Madison Metabolomics Consortium Database
- BML-NMR
- mzCloud

# Spectral databases

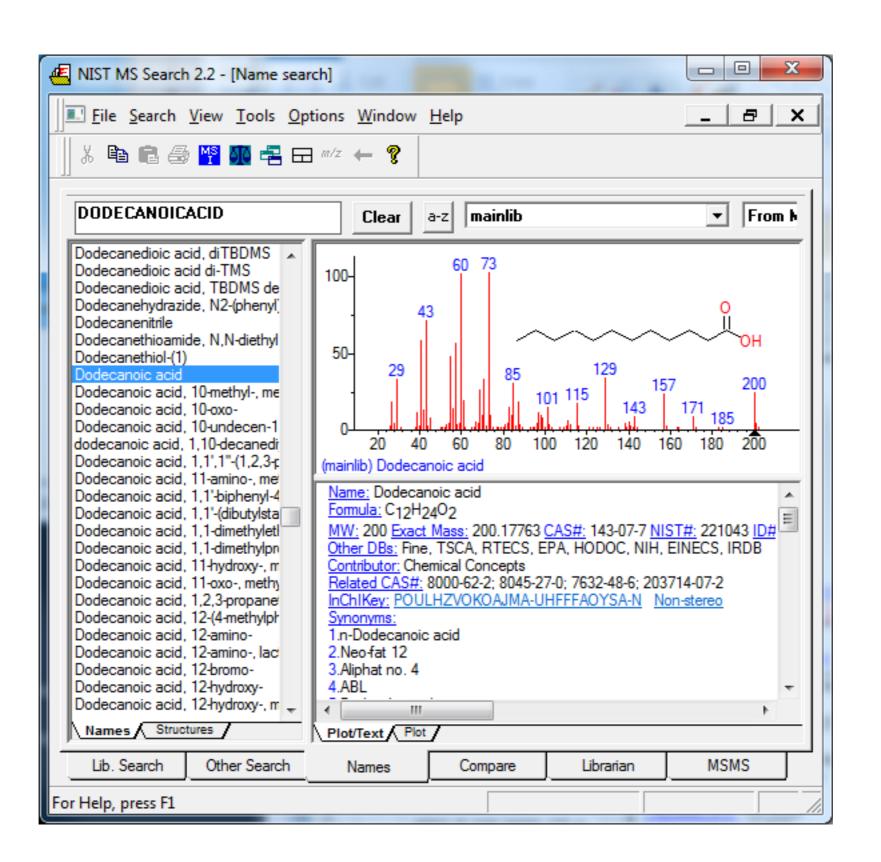
- NIST 14
- METLIN
- MassBank
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- Gold Metabolome Database
- Feign GC-MS database
- HMDB
- BMRB
- Madison Metabolomics Consortium Database
- BML-NMR
- mzCloud

### **NIST 14**

- Electron ionization mass spectral library
  - 276,259 spectra of 242,477 unique compounds

- MS/MS library: 234,284 spectra
  - 51,216 ion trap spectra for 42,126 different ions of 8,171 compounds
  - 183,068 collision cell spectra (QTOF and tandem quad) spectra for 14,835 different ions of 7,692 compounds

# NIST 14 EI library

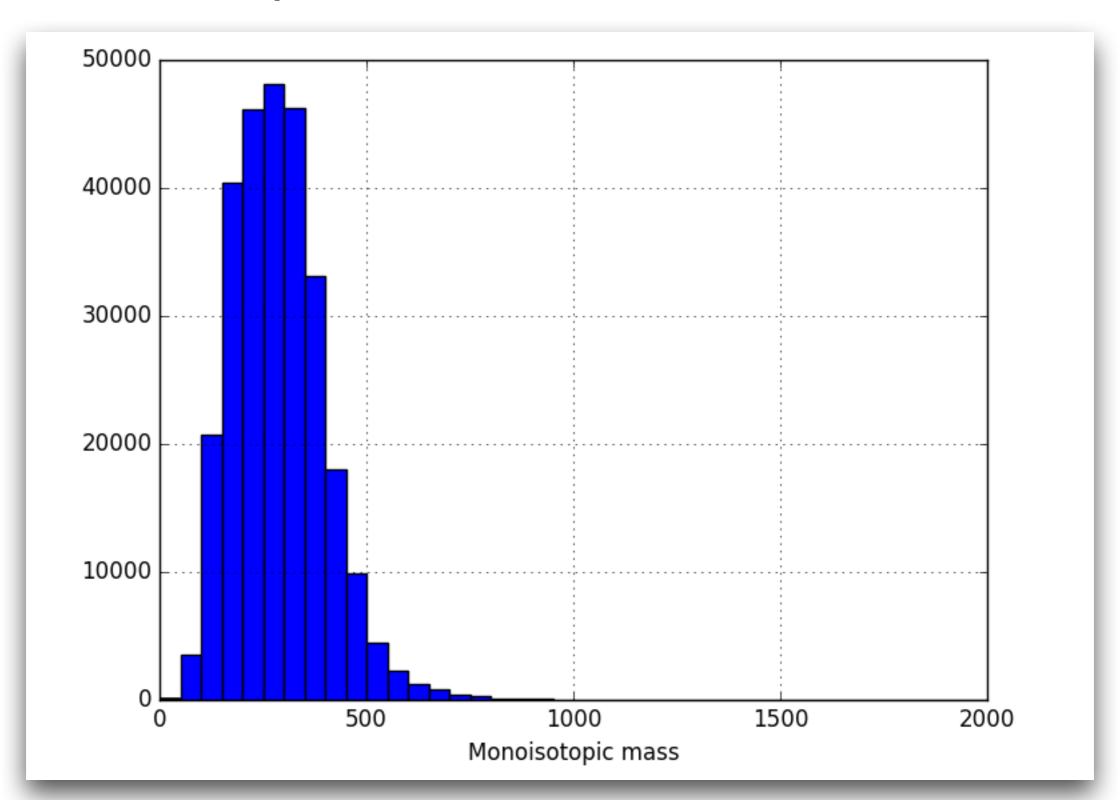


# NIST 14 EI library

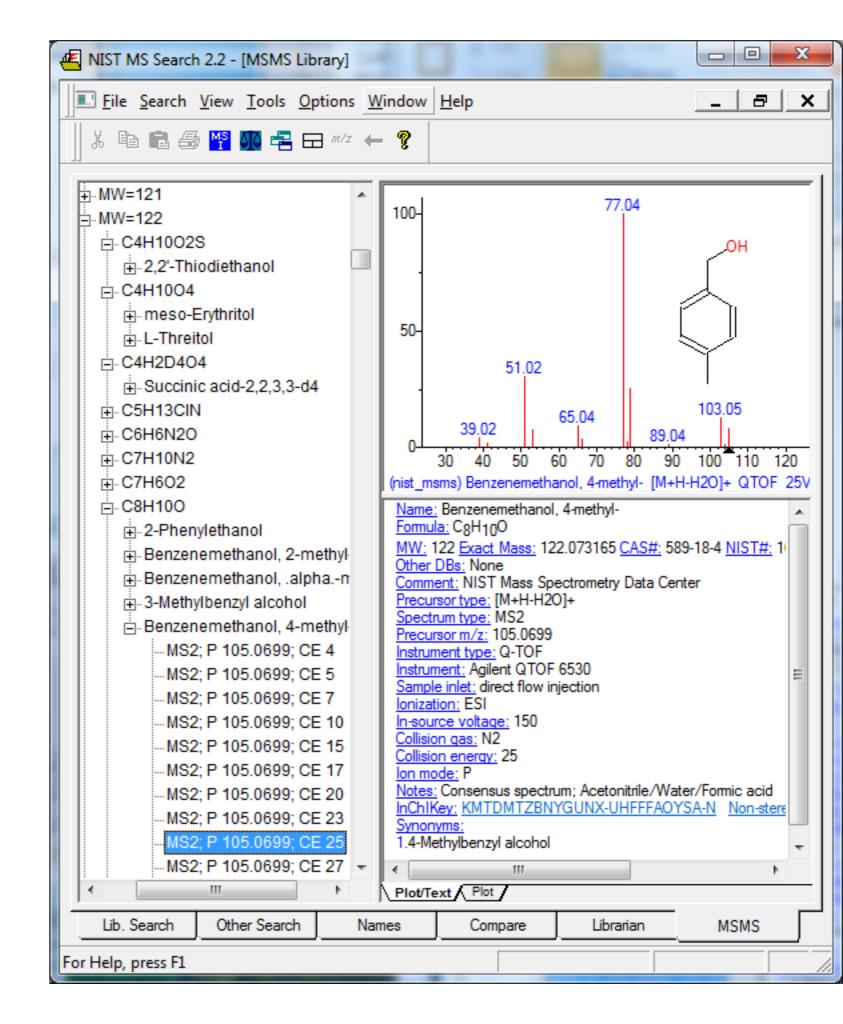
- Focuses on
  - Drugs, metabolites, and poisons
  - Pesticides and fungicides
  - Organics present in soil, water, and air
  - Amino acids, di- and tai-peptides
  - Common sample contaminants
  - Common analytical derivatives of the above

# NIST 14 EI library

### Breakdown by mass



# NIST 14 MS/MS library



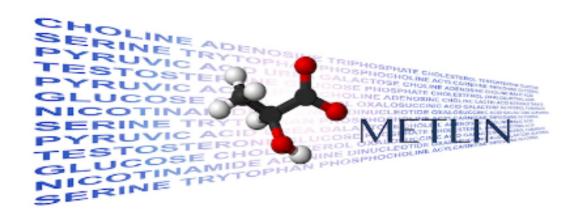


https://metlin.scripps.edu/index.php



### Scripps Center for Metabolomics

**MS HOME XCMS Institute** XCMS Public METLIN **XCMS Online** Contact



#### **Statistics**

- 242,032 # Metabolites:
- # High Resolution MS/MS Spectra: 72,268
- · # Metabolites w/ High Resolution MS/MS: 14,034

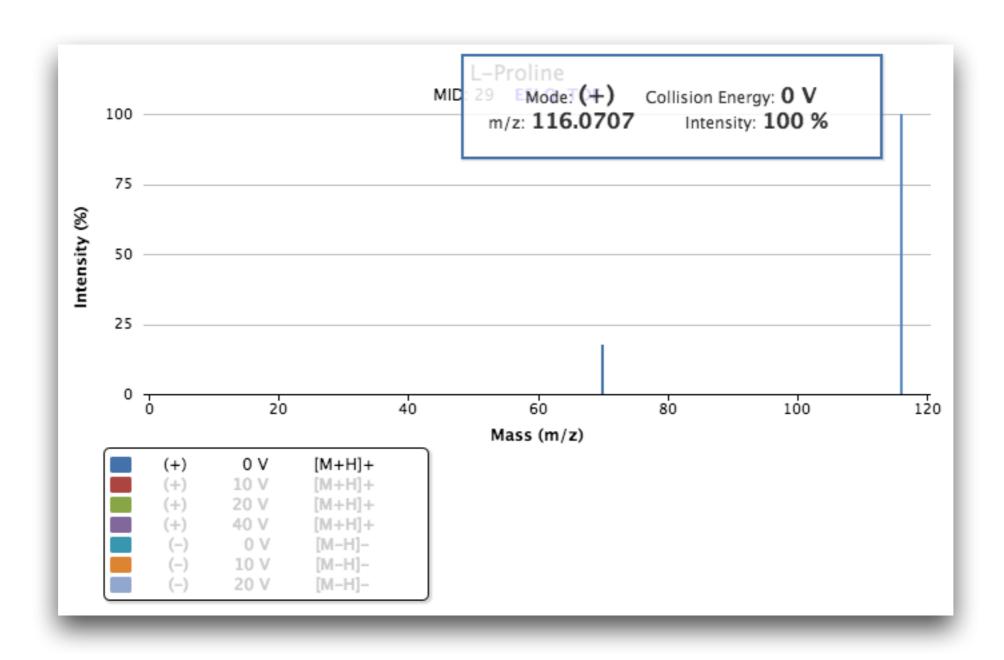
example | details...

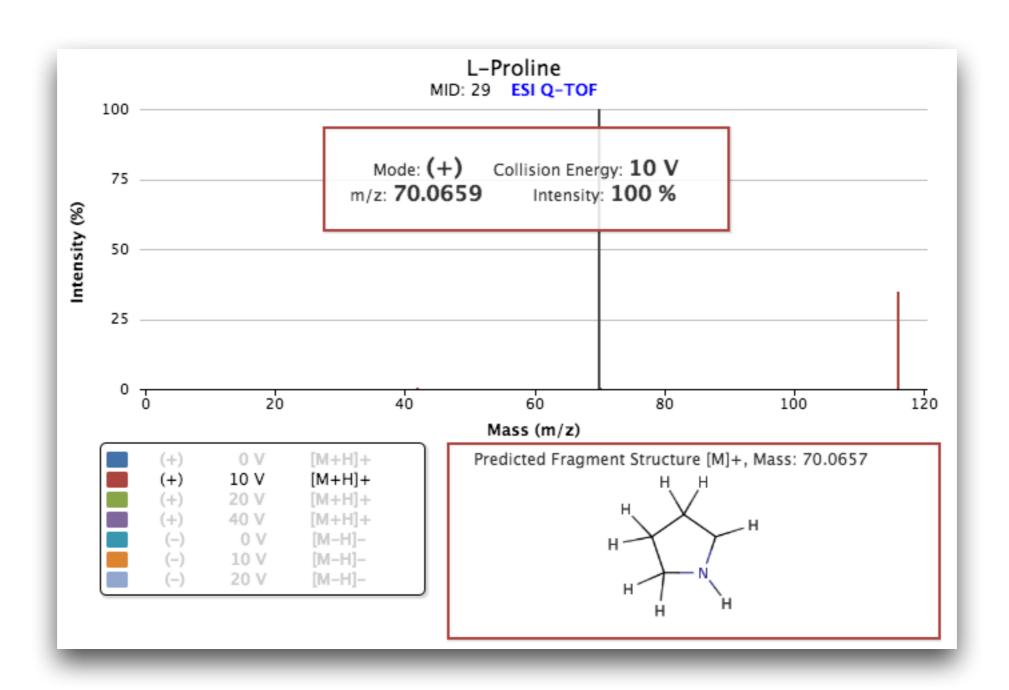
#### **Functionality**

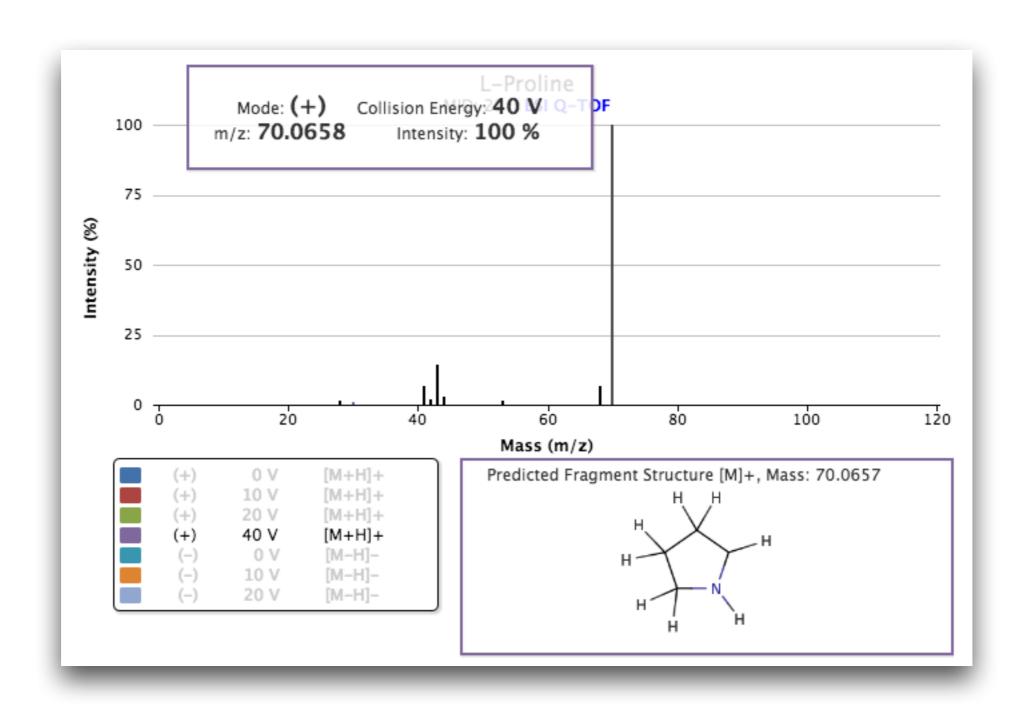
- Single & Batch Precursor Ion (m/z) searching
- Single & Multiple Fragment Ion (m/z) searching
- · Neutral Loss searching
- · De Novo Fragment Characterization

METLIN: Metabolite Search Advanced						
Simple (Saved Searches)   Advanced   Batch   Fragment	Neutral Loss   MS/MS Spectrum Match	<u>Unknowns</u>				
MID:						
Mass:	115.06 - 115.07					
Name:						
Formula:						
CAS:						
KEGG:						
Search only the MS/MS data						
Remove peptides from search						
Remove drug from search						
Find Metabolites Reset						

MID	Mass	Name	Formula	CAS	KEGG	MS/MS	Structure
29	115.0633	L-Proline	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	147- 85-3	C00148	View	O OH
44305	115.0633	1- AMINOCYCLOBUTANE CARBOXYLIC ACID	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	22264- 50-2		View	H <sub>2</sub> N OH
58150	115.0633	D-Proline	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	344- 25-2	C00763	View	OOH
72070	115 0633	3-Acetamidonronanal	C <sub>E</sub> H <sub>0</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>		C18170	NO	H <sub>3</sub> C H



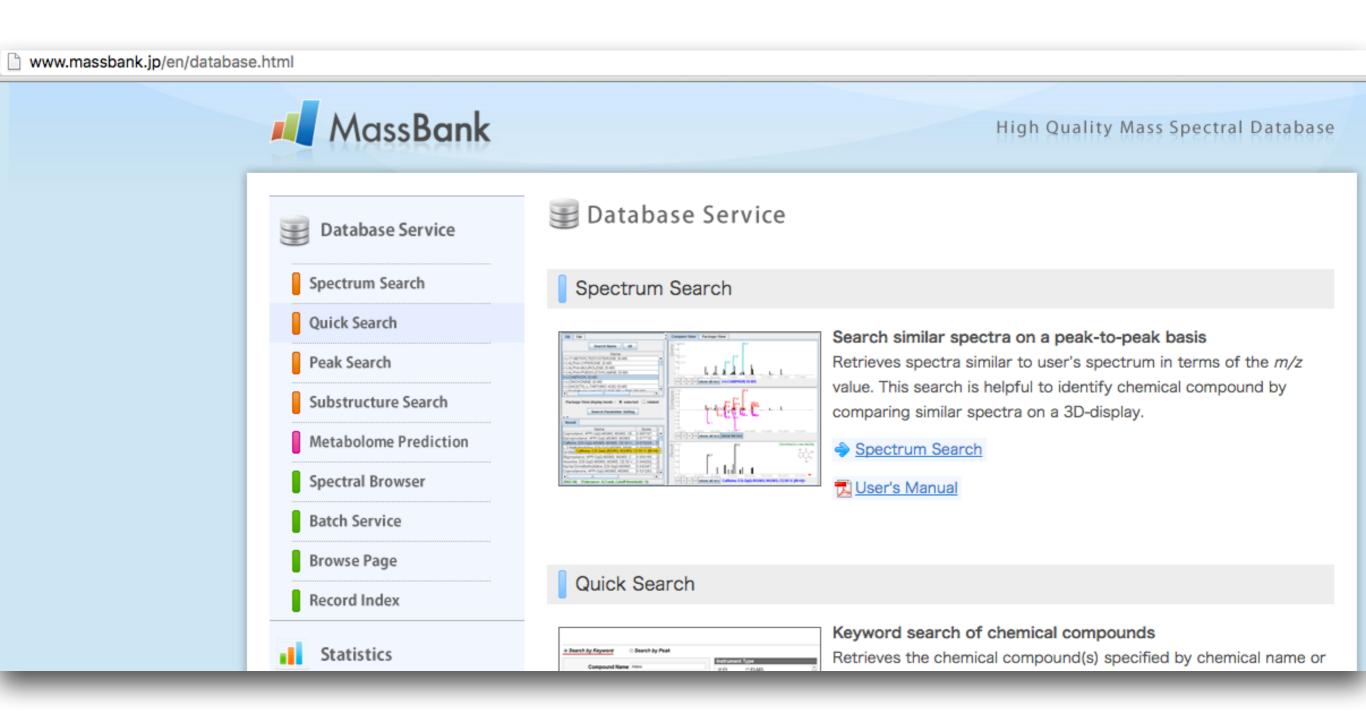


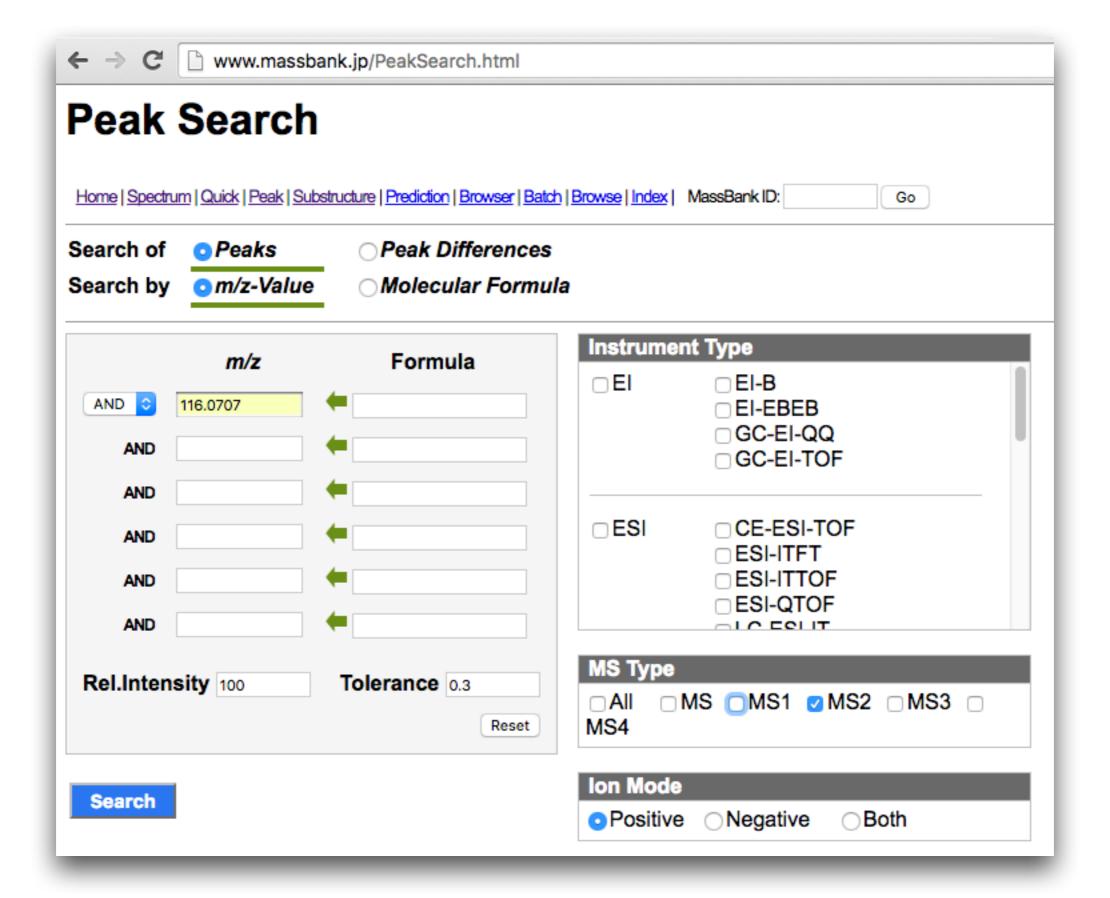


#### About

www.massbank.jp/en/about.html **MassBank** High Quality Mass Spectral Database 1 About MassBank **Database Service** What is MassBank? **Statistics** MassBank is the first public repository of mass spectral data for sharing them among scientific research community. MassBank data are useful for the chemical identification and structure elucidation of **Publications** chemical compounds detected by mass spectrometry. Download **Features** Manuals Distributed database High precision and accurate mass spectra of biologically endogenous and exogenous substances About MassBank Mass spectral search by exact m/z and browsing interface Merged spectra as the reference data independent to analytical methods Contact A merged spectrum is generated from spectra of the identical compound measured in different CID conditions. **Consortium Members** The MassBank Record for each merged spectrum includes information of its original spectra.

Database services





#### Peak Search Results (Peaks by m/z value)

Home | Spectrum | Quick | Peak | Substructure | Prediction | Browser | Batch | Browse | Index | MassBank ID: Go

Search Parameters :

m/z: 116.0707 Rel.Int: 100 Tol.(unit): 0.3

Instrument LC-ESI-QTOF

Type: MS Type: MS2

Ion Mode: Positive

Results: 113 Hit. (41 - 81 Displayed)

Open All Tree Multiple Display Spectrum Search

First Prev 1 2 3 Next Last (Total 3 Page)

▼ Results End

Edit / Resubmit Query

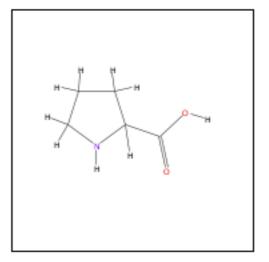
	Name	V	Formula / Structure	ExactMass	ID
	■ Brefeldin-A	1 spectrum	C16H24O4	280.16746	
	<b>■ Bucharaine</b>	1 spectrum	C19H25NO4	331.17836	
	<b>⊞ Camalexin</b>	2 spectra	C11H8N2S	200.04082	

20

■ Oxitriptan 1	1 spectrum	C11H12N2O3	220.08479	
■ Proline	2 spectra	C5H9NO2	115.06333	
LC-ESI-OTOF: MS2: CE:10 eV: [M+H]+				PB000449
LC-ESI-QTOF; MS2; CE:15 eV; [M+H]+		04011041100	050 45700	PB000450
<b>■ Propranolol</b>	1 spectrum	C16H21NO2	259.15720	
■ Remifentanil	4 spectra	C20H28N2O5	376.19982	
		++*		
S-Lactoylglutathione	1 spectrum	C13H21N3O8S	379.10494	

#### Proline; LC-ESI-QTOF; MS2; CE:15 eV; [M+H]+

#### Mass Spectrum Chemical Structure



```
ACCESSION: PB000450
```

RECORD\_TITLE: Proline; LC-ESI-QTOF; MS2; CE:15 eV; [M+H]+

DATE: 2016.01.19 (Created 2008.01.02, modified 2013.06.04)

AUTHORS: Boettcher C, Institute of Plant Biochemistry, Halle, Germany

LICENSE: CC BY-SA

COMMENT: IPB RECORD: 261

COMMENT: CONFIDENCE: confident structure

CH\$NAME: Proline

CH\$NAME: pyrrolidine-2-carboxylic acid

CH\$COMPOUND CLASS: Natural Product; amino acid

CH\$FORMULA: C5H9NO2

CH\$EXACT\_MASS: 115.06333 CH\$SMILES: C1CC(NC1)C(=0)O

CH\$IUPAC: InChI=1S/C5H9NO2/c7-5(8)4-2-1-3-6-4/h4,6H,1-3H2,(H,7,8)

CH\$LINK: INCHIKEY ONIBWKKTOPOVIA-UHFFFAOYSA-N

CH\$LINK: KEGG C00148 CH\$LINK: PUBCHEM CID:614

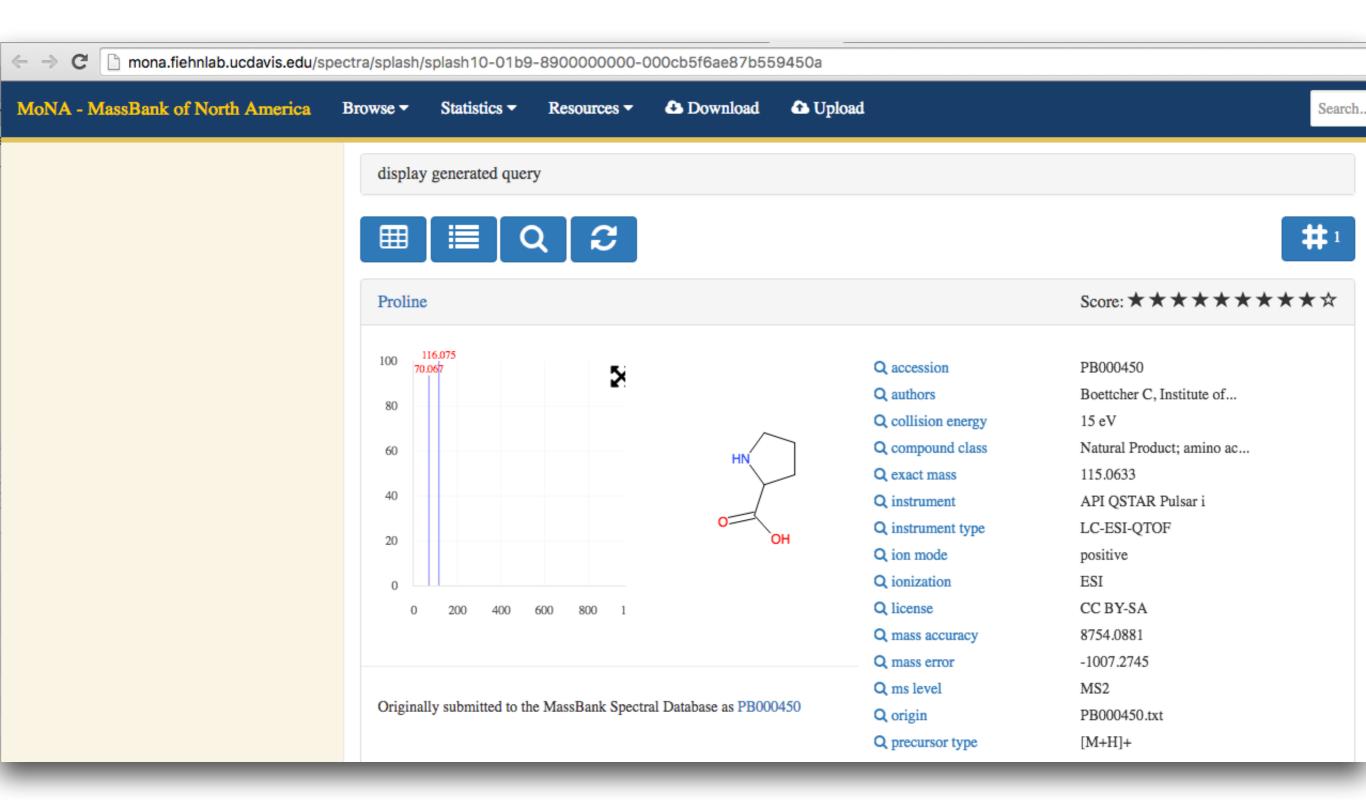
AC\$INSTRUMENT: API QSTAR Pulsar i AC\$INSTRUMENT\_TYPE: LC-ESI-QTOF AC\$MASS SPECTROMETRY: MS TYPE MS2

AC\$MASS\_SPECTROMETRY: ION\_MODE POSITIVE

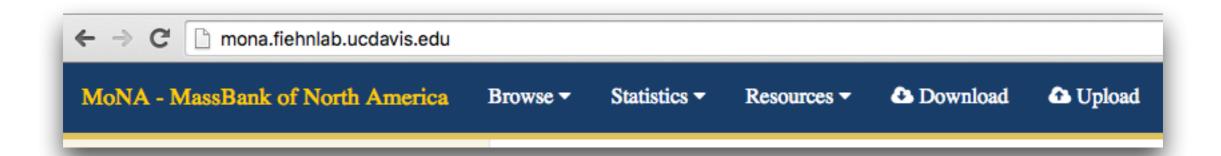
AC\$MASS\_SPECTROMETRY: COLLISION\_ENERGY 15 eV

AC\$MASS\_SPECTROMETRY: IONIZATION ESI

MS\$FOCUSED\_ION: PRECURSOR\_TYPE [M+H]+



### **MoNA**



#### Welcome to MoNA

MassBank of America (MoNA), is an auto curating repository for storing, comparing and querying mass spectra of chemical compounds. It is metadata centric and it was designed to allow easy integration into other tools by utilize its REST based application programming interface. At the current time it contains over 200k predicted and 40k unique experimental mass spectra and their associated metadata. The predicted spectra were obtained by utilizing the lipid blast library and the experimental spectra were acquired from 30 different facilities all over the world, including several major research facilities in the United States and Japan. MoNA is utilizing the InChI Key as unique identifier for chemicals and is designed for easy scalability and expandability. This is realized by utilizing common applications like nginx, grails, AngularJS, postgresSQL and tomcat. MoNA is currently integrated in applications like MSDial, BinBase, MZMine and the statistics package R. This was accomplished by utilizing its REST based API, which is also utilized by its main AngularJS based web interface. We consider MoNA to be highly useful for crosslinking mass spectra in publications, identification of unknowns and integration in data acquisition software.

# Metabolic pathway databases

- KEGG
- MetaCyc
- HumanCyc
- BioCyc
- Reactome
- WikiPathways

# Drug databases

- DrugBank
- Therapeutic target databases
- PharmGKB
- STITCH
- SuperTarget

# Disease & physiology databases

- OMIM
- METAGENE
- OMMBID

- Metabolomics Workbench
  - Funded by the NIH Common Fund Metabolomics Program
  - Serve as a national and international repository for metabolomics data and metadata
  - Provide access to raw data, metabolite standards, protocols .....

- Metabolomics Workbench
- MetaboLights

### Metabolomics orkbench

Website

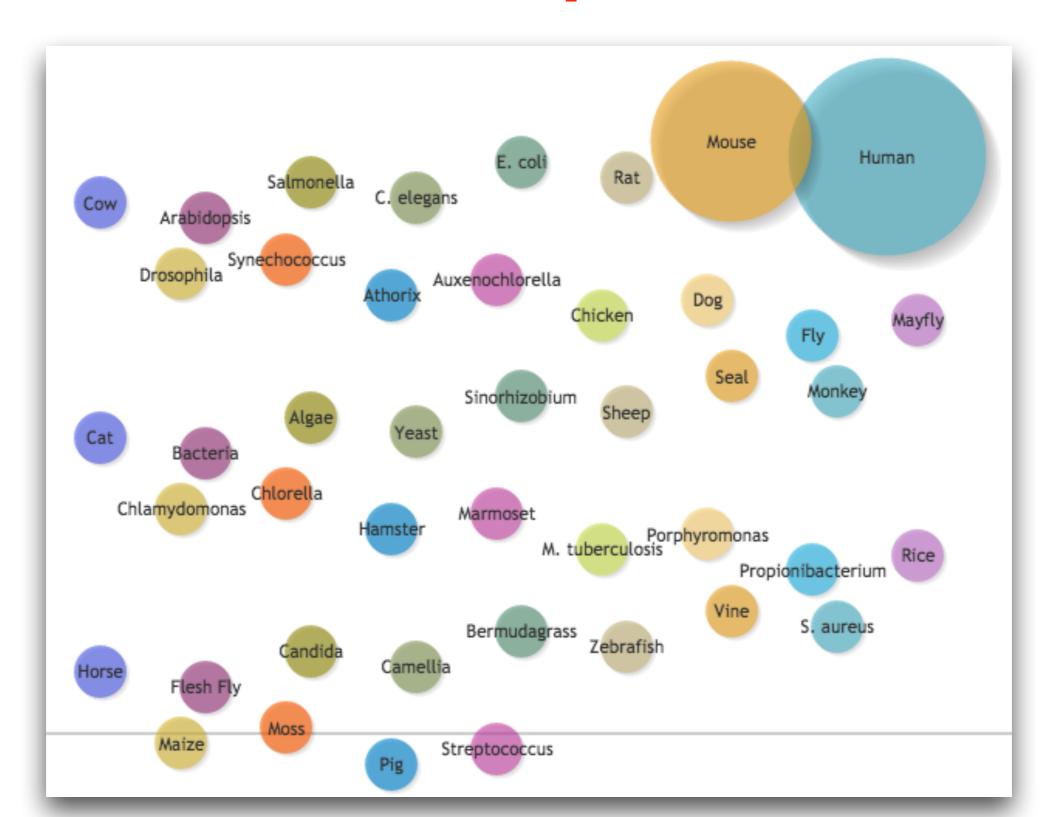
www.metabolomicsworkbench.org Log in / Register METABOLOMICS Search the Metabolomics Workbench Metabolomics Update | Data | Protocols | Standards | Resources | NIH Metabolomics | Training | About Personnel (Restricted access) Welcome to the UCSD Metabolomics Workbench, a resource sponsored by the Common Fund of the National Institutes of Health. **Metabolomics News** YOUR FEEDBACK- Please tell us about your experiences with the Metabolomics Workbench. We also welcome your 06-06-2016 - Human Metabolome Gene/Protein Database (MGP) - The Human Metabolome Gene/Protein comments regarding our Ring Trial. Database (MGP) of metabolome-related genes and proteins is now available via the Metabolomics Workbench; MGP contains data for over 7300 genes and over 15,500 proteins. **Events Calendar**  news archive July 17-21, 2016 Birmingham, AL, USA

2016 International Summer Sessions in

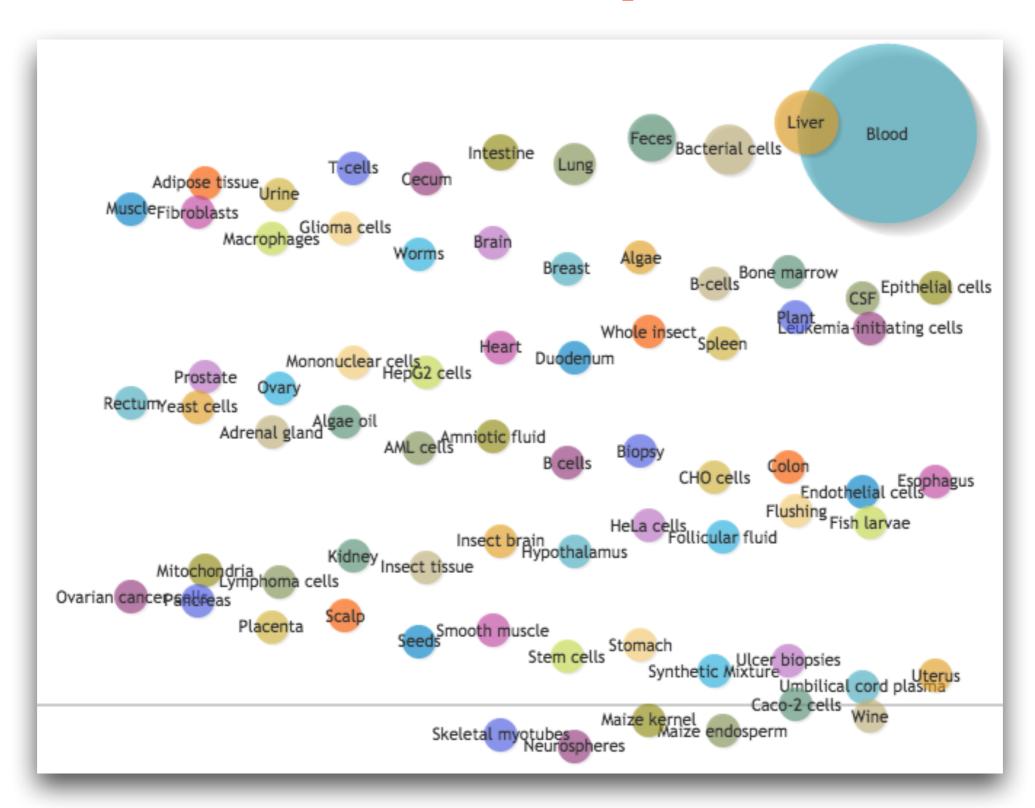
• Metabolomics Workbench: summary of all studies

Study ID	Study Title	Species	Institute ↑  ↓	Analysis <b>↑</b> ♣	Release Date	Version	Samples	Download (* : Contains raw data)
ST000001	Fatb Induction Experiment (FatBIE)	Arabidopsis thaliana	University of California, Davis	MS	2013-02-14	1	24	Uploaded data (476K)
ST000002	Intestinal Samples II pre/post transplantation	Homo sapiens	University of California, Davis	MS	2013-02-22	1	12	Uploaded data (664K)
ST000003	Metabolomic analysis of mouse embryonic fibroblasts, embryonic stem cells, and induced pluripotent stem cells	Mus musculus	University of California, Davis	MS	2013-02-15	1	18	Uploaded data (5.3G)*
ST000004	Lipidomics studies on NIDDK / NIST human plasma samples	Homo sapiens	LIPID MAPS	MS	2013-03-17	1	8	Uploaded data (48K)
ST000005	Timecourse on RAW 264.7 cells treated with Kdo2- Lipid A and compactin	Mus musculus	LIPID MAPS	MS	2013-03-22	1	696	Uploaded data (56K)
ST000006	White Wine Study	Vitis vinifera	University of California, Davis	MS	2013-03-23	1	102	Uploaded data (532K)
ST000007	Rice Infection Study	Oryza sativa	University of California, Davis	MS	2013-03-24	1	60	Uploaded data (1.7M)

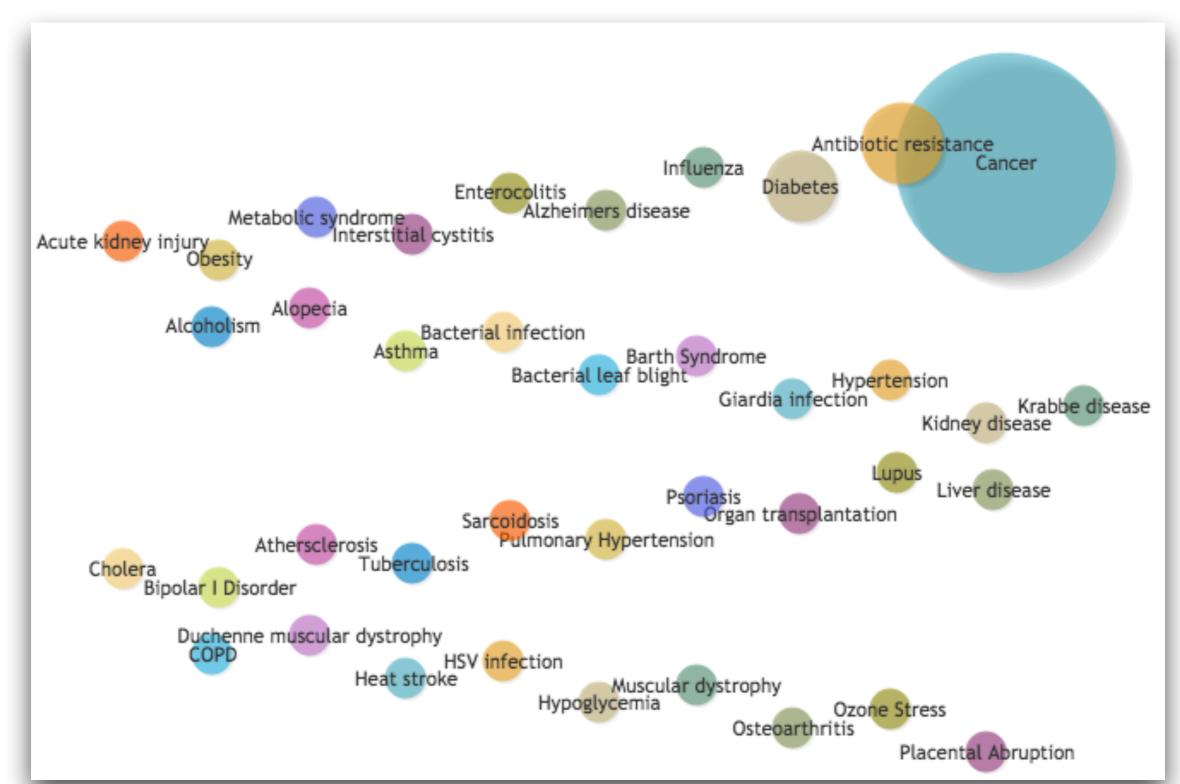
• Metabolomics Workbench: species



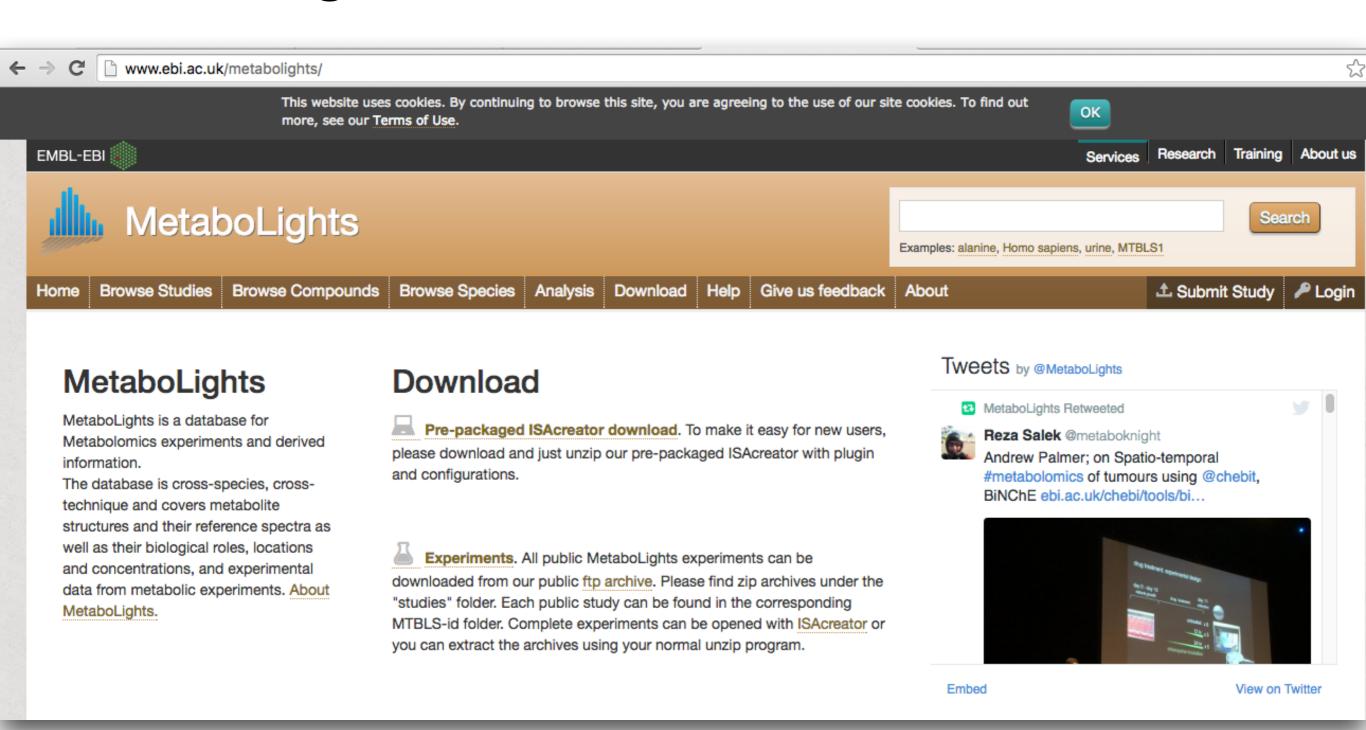
• Metabolomics Workbench: sample sources



Metabolomics Workbench: diseases

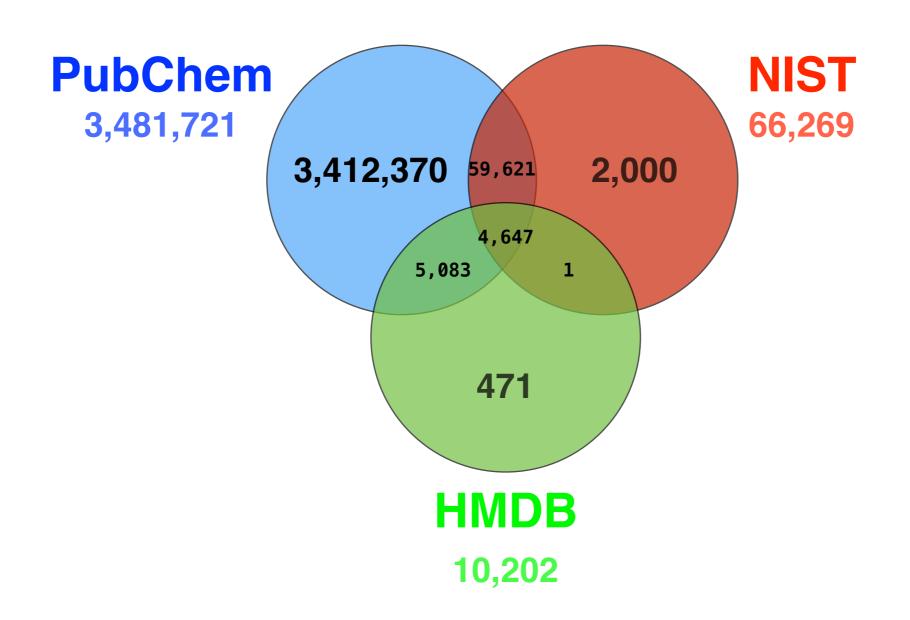


MetaboLights



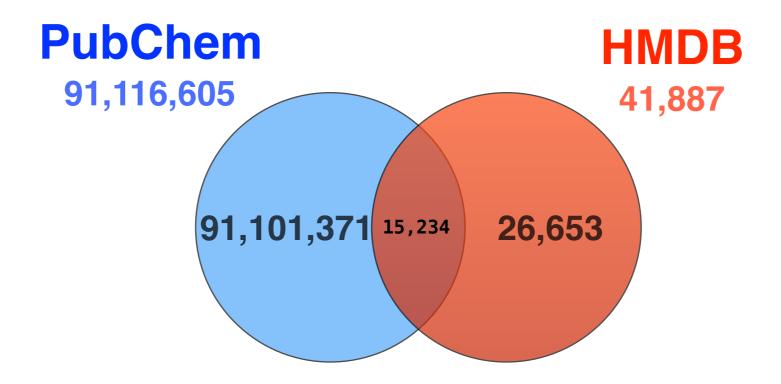
# PubChem, NIST, and HMDB, again

• In terms of unique molecular formula



# PubChem, NIST, and HMDB, again

• In terms of unique InChi Key



# Acknowledgement

• Aleksandr Smirnov



Thank you!